

Overview of Jim Wells County

Jim Wells County, Texas

Estimated population in 2000: 39,326

Square miles: 845; Population density per square mile 46.54.

Race/Ethnicity	Population	Area Percent	Statewide Percent
White	30,634	77.9	70.97
Black	237	0.6	11.53
Other	449	1.1	17.49
Hispanic*	29,772	75.7	31.99

*Hispanic counts include White, Black and other representation when reported

Population Age

Age	Population	Area Percent	Statewide
Under 5	3,229	8.2	7.8
5-14	6,907	17.6	15.8
15-19	3,406	8.7	7.8
20-44	12,794	32.5	38.5
45-64	8,120	20.6	20.2
65+	4,870	12.4	9.9

Disability Status

Age	Number Residents	Number w/ Disability	Percent w/ Disability	Statewide Percentage
5-20	10,933	648	5.9	7.9
21-64	20,295	5175	25.4	19.9
65+	4,521	2374	52.5	44.8

For more demographics see: <http://www.census.gov/census2000/states/tx.html>

For population projections see: http://txsdc.tamu.edu/tpepp/2001_txpopprj_method.php

EDUCATION:

Enrollment

Type of School	Count	Area Percent	Statewide Percent
Nursery or Preschool	728	6.3	6.8
Kindergarten	530	4.6	5.9
Elementary (1-8)	5,852	50.4	45.5
High School (9-12)	2,968	25.6	21.9
College/Grad school	1,531	13.2	20.2

Educational Attainment

Respondents to the 2000 Census, 25 years of age or older

Educational Attainment	Count	Area Percent	Statewide Percent
Less than 9 th grade	4,086	17.4	11.5
9 th to 12 th grade, no diploma	4,191	17.8	12.9
H.S. grad (inc. equiv)	7,613	32.4	24.8
Some college, no degree	4,246	18.0	22.4
Associate Degree	822	3.5	5.2
Bachelor's Degree	1,691	7.2	15.6
Graduate/Professional Degree	876	3.7	7.6

More County level data easily accessible at:

<http://socrates.cdr.state.tx.us/CNP/index.asp>

Analysis of Target Need Areas

CHILDREN AND YOUTH

A review of the key indicators used to evaluate the current status of children and youth in this county suggests that a majority of the indicators are at levels that are higher than the current levels for the state of Texas.

More specifically, the ratio of adults to children is 2.2. This is higher other counties in the 12 CR and lower residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of people with children living in poverty is 31.8%. This rate of poverty is higher than majority of the other counties in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state. Further, the percentage of people with children receiving TANF is 9.4% and the percentage of food stamp recipients is 25.2%. Compared to the 12 CR, the percentage of TANF recipients is higher than other counties and the percentage of food stamp recipients is higher than other counties. Compared to the state level the percentage of TANF recipients is higher and the percentage of food stamp recipients is higher. Although poverty does not necessarily cause social ills, it is related to the risk factors for many issues addressed by other indicators. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on increasing current interventions addressed at eradicating poverty.

Our findings indicate that the residents of this county have a high level of child abuse and neglect compared to residents across the state of Texas. This level of child abuse and neglect when compared to other areas is lower than residents in the 12 CR. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on increasing current interventions addressed at ensuring the physical security of children and youth.

The percentage of pregnant teens is reported to be 22.7%. The percentage of births to mothers under 18 years of age is 9.7%. These rates are higher than residents across the state of Texas. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on increasing current interventions addressed at teen pregnancy.

Our findings indicate that the residents of this county have low prevalence rates of children and youth coping with a disability. This level when compared to other areas is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on maintaining current interventions in these areas.

At 131.6 /100,000, the rate of juvenile violent crime arrests is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on maintaining current interventions in these areas.

The percentage of children attending Head Start is 20.7 %. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state. The percentage of children in childcare with subsidized tuition is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on increasing current interventions in these areas.

FAMILIES

A review of the key indicators used to evaluate the current status of families in this county suggests that a majority of the indicators are at levels that are lower than the current levels for the state of Texas.

In considering that two parent families have historically been the arrangement for the rearing of healthy children, our findings indicate that the percentage of families with married couples is 75.1% and this is higher than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state. The number of single parent households (mostly female headed) is associated with a worsening of several social, emotional and physical conditions for children's development. Children growing up in single family homes tend to live in more impoverished environments, are more likely to drop out of school, and are more likely to become heads of single families themselves. The percentage of families with single parents when compared to other areas is lower than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of babies born to unmarried mothers is 41.4% and this rate is about the same as residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on increasing current interventions addressing these issues.

The rate of divorce in this county is .13. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

The childcare facility capacity percentage (percentage of the county that can be accommodated by quality childcare facilities) is 70.6%. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of grandparents caring for grandchildren is 42.7 %. This rate is lower than the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. As previously noted, the percentage of children in childcare with subsidized tuition is 6.8%. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on maintaining current interventions addressing these issues.

The rate of children in foster care is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The rate of children in family violence shelters is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on increasing current interventions addressing these issues.

SENIORS

A review of the key indicators used to evaluate the current status of seniors in this county suggests that a majority of the indicators are at levels that are higher than the current levels for the state of Texas.

The percentage of the population over 60 years of age is 16.5 %. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of the population over 65 living alone is 19.0%. This rate is about the same as residents in the 12 CR. The percentage of the population over 65 living in poverty is 21.3%. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of APS investigations validated was 68.9%. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower

than residents in the state of Texas. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on increasing current interventions addressing these issues.

EDUCATION/PREPARATION/JOB SKILLS

Educational attainment provides a key advantage to individuals during their search for jobs and pursuit of economic and life opportunities. A review of the key indicators used to evaluate the current status of education, preparation, and job Skills in this county suggests that a majority of the indicators are at levels that are lower than the current levels for the state of Texas.

In this county, the percentage of students who dropped out of school was 5.1%. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of eligible students who graduated was 86.3 %. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of students who received a G.E.D. was lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

In reviewing TAAS scores for students in this county, the majority of the scores for 4th grade students passing the TAAS were about the same as residents in the 12 CR and about the same as residents in the state of Texas. The majority of scores for 10th grade students passing TAAS were lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

The percentage with some college is 15.5%. This percentage is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of individuals with an Associate's degree is 3.0. This percentage is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of individuals who have attended some graduate school is 3.2%. This percentage is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

The percentage of households who speak languages other than English is 62.6%. This percentage is about the same as residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The average wage paid per job in 2001 was \$24,400. This percentage is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas.

This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on maintaining current interventions addressing issues related to education/preparation/job skills.

SELF-SUFFICIENCY/BASIC NEEDS

A review of the key indicators used to evaluate the current status of self-sufficiency and basic needs in this county suggests that a majority of the indicators are at levels that are higher than the current levels for the state of Texas.

In this county, the percentage of individuals with incomes below the poverty level is 24.1%. This percentage is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of related children under 18 years of age in poverty is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher residents in the state of Texas.

The percentage of families receiving TANF is 9.4%; the percentage of children receiving free or reduced lunches 64.2%; the percentage of families receiving WIC is 52.4%. The majority of these rates are higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas.

The unemployment rate for 2003 was 14.2. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The rate of personal bankruptcy filing is 2.81/ 1,000 and this rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

Median household income is \$28,843. This rate is about the same as residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on increasing current interventions addressing issues related to self-sufficiency and basic needs.

NEIGHBORHOODS AND COMMUNITIES

A review of the key indicators used to evaluate the current status of neighborhood and community needs in this county suggests that a majority of the indicators are at levels that are about the same as the current levels for the state of Texas.

The annual per capita personal income in this county is \$19,865. This rate is about the same as residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

The percentage of residents who own their homes is 76.6%. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of households who pay less than 35% of household income for rent is 21.2%. This rate is about the same as residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The median value of housing units is \$41,300. This value is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The crime rate is 5390.6/100,000. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and about the same as residents in the state of Texas.

The percentage of businesses with minority sole proprietors is 54.0%. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of businesses with female sole proprietors is 25.8%. This rate is about the same as residents in the 12 CR and about the same as residents in the state of Texas.

This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on maintaining current interventions addressing issues related to neighborhoods and communities.

HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

A review of the key indicators used to evaluate the current status of health and well-being needs in this county suggests that a majority of the indicators are at levels that are higher than the current levels for the state of Texas.

The percentage of deaths related to cardiovascular issues was 43.9%; due to cancer was 23.6%; related to diabetes was 3.6%. The prevalence of diabetes is 49.0/1,000 and the prevalence of hypertension is 172.4/1,000. The majority of these key indicators indicate that these rates are higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas.

The ratio of citizens per physician is 948/1. This ratio is lower than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The ratio of citizens per registered nurse is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The county does not have a dentist available.

The percentage of children without health insurance is 14.5%. This rate is about the same as residents in the 12 CR and about the same as residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of adults without health insurance is 40.2%. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas.

The percentage of low birth rate babies is 9.7%. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of mothers who received prenatal care is 2.8%. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

The rate of teen violent deaths is 27.8/100,000. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The rate of child deaths is 42.0/100,000. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas.

This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on increasing current interventions addressing issues related to health and well-being.

DISABILITIES

A review of the key indicators used to evaluate the current status of disabilities needs in this county suggests that a majority of the indicators are at levels that are about the same as the current levels for the state of Texas.

The strong relationship between aging and disability status requires a careful consideration of how best to assist individuals with services. It is important to have estimates of the numbers of people with disabilities in order to comprehend the scope of the problem and adjust the amount of resources needed.

The percentage of disabled individuals 5-20 years of age in this county is 5.9%. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of disabled individuals 21-64 years of age is 25.4%. This rate is about the same as residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of disabled individuals 65+ years of age is 52.5%. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas.

The percentage of unemployed persons with disabilities is 47.8%. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on maintaining current interventions addressing disabilities.

Jim Wells County and State and Local Context

Key Indicators	Compared to Texas	Compared to 12 CR
CHILDREN & YOUTH		
• The ratio of adult to children is 2.2.	↓	↓
• The percentage of people with children living in poverty is 31.8%.	↑	↑
• The percentage of people with children receiving TANF is 9.4%.	↑	↑
• The percentage of food stamp recipients is 25.2%.	↑	↑
• The percentage of children in childcare with subsidized tuition is 6.8%.	↑	↑
• The percentage of children attending Head Start is 20.7%.	↑	↑
• The percentage of teens pregnant is 22.7%.	↑	↔
• The percentage of births are to mothers under 18 years is 9.7%.	↑	↑
• The rate of victims of child abuse is 10.1/1,000.	↑	↓
• The rate of juvenile violent crime arrests is 131.6/100,000.	↓	↓
• The percentage of the child population that has disabilities is 5.9%.	↓	↓
FAMILIES		
• The percentage of families with single parents is 24.9%.	↑	↓
• The percentage of families with married couples is 75.1%.	↓	↑
• The rate of children in foster care is 4.6/1,000.	↑	↑
• The percentage of babies born to unmarried mothers is 41.4%.	↑	↔
• The rate of divorce is .13.	↓	↓
• The rate that children are in family violence shelters is 0.6/1,000.	↓	↓
• The percentage of grandparents caring for grandchildren is 42.7%.	↓	↓
• The childcare facility capacity percentage is 10.6%.	↓	↓
• The percentage of children in childcare with subsidized tuition is 6.8%.	↑	↑
SENIORS		
• The percentage of the population over 60 years of age is 16.5%.	↑	↑
• The percentage of the population over 65 living alone is 19.0%.		↔
• The percentage of the population over 65 living in poverty is 21.3%.	↑	↑
• The percentage of APS investigations validated was 68.9%.	↓	↓

EDUCATION

• The percentage of students who dropped out of school was 5.1%.	↓	↓
• The percentage of eligible students who graduated was 86.3%.	↑	↑
• The percentage of students who received a GED was 5.3%.	↓	↓
• The percentage of 4 th grade students passing TAAS Reading is 91.0%.	↔	↑
• The percentage of 10 th grade students passing TAAS Reading is 92.2%.	↓	↓
• The percentage of 4 th grade students passing TAAS Math is 94.6%.	↑	↔
• The percentage of 10 th grade students passing TAAS Math is 88.4%.	↓	↓
• The percentage of 4 th grade students passing TAAS Writing is 86.6%.	↓	↔
• The percentage of 10 th grade students passing TAAS Writing is 90.9%.	↔	↓
• The percentage of individuals with some college is 15.5%.	↓	↓
• The percentage of individuals who have an Associate's Degree is 3.0%.	↓	↓
• The percentage of individuals who have a Bachelor's Degree is 6.2%.	↓	↓
• The percentage of individuals who have some graduate school is 3.2%.	↓	↓
• The percentage of households who speak languages other than English is 62.6%.	↑	↑
• The average wage paid per job in 2001 was \$24,400.	↓	↔

SELF SUFFICIENCY/BASIC NEEDS

• The percentage of individuals with incomes below the poverty level is 24.1%.	↑	↑
• The percentage of related children under 18 years of age in poverty is 31.8%.	↑	↑
• The median household income is \$28,843.	↓	↔
• The percentage of families receiving TANF is 9.4%.	↑	↑
• The percentage of children receiving free or reduced lunches is 64.2%.	↑	↑
• The percentage of families receiving WIC is 52.4%.	↑	↑
• The rate of personal bankruptcy filing is 28.1/1,000	↓	↑
• The unemployment rate for 2003 was 14.2.	↑	↑
• The percentage of workers relying on public transportation for work is 0.3 %.	↓	↔

NEIGHBORHOOD AND COMMUNITY

• The median household income is \$28,843.	↓	↔
• The annual per capita personal income is \$19,865.	↓	↔
• The percentage of households who pay less than 35% of household income for rent is 21.2%.	↓	↔
• The percentage of households who pay less than 35% of household income for owner costs is 13.3%.	↔	↔
• The percentage of residents who own their home is 76.55%.	↑	↑
• The median value of housing units is \$41,300.	↓	↓
• The crime rate is 5390.6/100,000.	↔	↑
• The percentage of businesses with minority sole proprietors is 54.0%.	↑	↑
• The percentage of businesses with female sole proprietors is 25.8%.	↔	↔

HEALTH

• The percentage of deaths related to cardiovascular issues was 43.9%.	↑	↑
• The percentage of deaths due to cancer was 23.6%.	↑	↑
• The percentage of deaths related to diabetes was 3.6%.	↓	↔
• The prevalence of diabetes is 49.0/1,000.	↑	↑
• The prevalence of hypertension is 172.4/1000.	↑	↑
• The ratio of citizens per physician is 948/1.	↑	↓
• There are 0 ob/gyns available.		
• The ratio of citizens per registered nurse is 937/1.	↑	↑
• There are 0 dentists available.		
• The percentage of adults with mental illnesses is 20.1%.	↔	↔
• The percentage of adults with depressive disorders is 4.9%.	↔	↔
• The percentage of adults with anxiety is 1.6%.	↔	↔
• The percentage of children without health insurance is 14.5%.	↔	↔
• The percentage of adults without health insurance is 40.2%.	↑	↑
• The percentage of low birth weight babies is 9.7%.	↑	↑
• The percentage of mothers who receive prenatal care is 2.8%.	↓	↑
• The rate of teen violent deaths is 27.8/100,000.	↓	↓
• The rate of child deaths is 42.0/100,000.	↑	↑

DISABILITIES

• The percentage of disabled individuals 5-20 years of age is 5.9%.	↓	↓
• The percentage of disabled individuals 21-64 years of age is 25.4%.	↑	↔
• The percentage of disabled individuals 65+ years of age is 52.5%.	↑	↑
• The percentage of employed persons with disabilities is 47.8% .	↓	↓

↑ = Higher Than... ↓ = Lower Than... ↔ = About the same as...

To increase the reliability of the phone survey data, the responses from Jim Wells and Duval counties were combined

Highlights of Randomly Selected Telephone Surveys:

- Respondents found the following problems to be major problems:
 - 20% finding quality child care facilities
 - 20% finding child care for children with special needs
 - 10% finding affordable child care facilities
 - 20% finding child care convenient to home or work
 - 25% reported not being able to afford the types of services they desire
- 12% of citizens experienced a death in the immediate family
 - 44% sought help and all of those experienced barriers such as inability to get an appointment, and not knowing of a place to go.
- Of those that experienced complications with aging, 40% never got the assistance they needed.
 - Barriers reported in getting needed services were general availability (25%), cost of assistance (38%), and not knowing how to find the help they needed (25%).
 - 46% did not find the care they needed when attempting to get a nurse or personal caretaker.
- 5% reported that there has been a person in their household without a job for the past 12 months.
 - 82% reported that they were still looking for a job.
- 8% of respondents experienced a temporary crisis like homelessness
 - 33% found no knowing where to go for help as a barrier
 - 67% believed that help cost too much.
- 10% reported transportation being a barrier
- 27% reported that their income does not satisfy their needs.
- Almost a quarter of the people have contacted a social service agency in the last 12 months.
- Citizens rated the following as being major problems in their neighborhood:
 - 44% said streets need repair
 - 22% said abandon building were a problem
 - 21% rated trash as a problem.
- Of people experiencing serious mental illness, half sought help and all of those experienced barriers:
 - 60% did not know where to go for assistance
 - the rest could not get an appointment.
- 31% of people experienced serious physical illness
 - 18% had complications with weights

- 18% had visual or hearing problems
- 23% had multiple problems.
- 88% sought help with these problems, and 29% of those experienced barriers in obtaining help:
- Almost 15% found themselves or another person in their household without health coverage.
- 9% reported someone in their household needed medical assistance and did not receive it.

Qualitative Data Themes:

Children and Youth: Lack of parks; communication between ISD and citizens; lack of funding for activities for children and youth; good sports activities; truancy

Families: More jobs for men and women

Seniors: Lack of specialized medical care; insufficient number of senior centers

Education / Job Preparation: Low wage jobs lead to people engaging in illegal activities; basic skills deficiencies

Self-Sufficiency / Basic Needs: *No specific comments*

Neighborhoods / Communities: *No specific comments*

Health / Well-being: Affordability of services and medications; concern over dwindling resources for indigent health care; lack of information; people who are eligible, but do not take advantage of services due to lack of information or initiative

Disabilities: Lack of ongoing care

Key informant Responses Jim Wells County

(n=23)

1. I live, work and/or am otherwise knowledgeable most specifically about community issues in which of the following counties. (Please check the one county about which you feel most knowledgeable. Throughout this survey, when the term “community” is mentioned, please think about this specific county.)

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Aransas | <input type="checkbox"/> Kleberg |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bee | <input type="checkbox"/> Live Oak |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Brooks | <input type="checkbox"/> McMullen |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Duval | <input type="checkbox"/> Nueces |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Jim Wells | <input type="checkbox"/> Refugio |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Kenedy | <input type="checkbox"/> San Patricio |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Regional | |

2. I feel knowledgeable about this county primarily because I am:

(Check more than one if appropriate.)

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 14/A citizen in the county | <input type="checkbox"/> 8/Involved in planning and coordinating initiatives |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 12/Agency worker in the county | <input type="checkbox"/> 5/Elected official |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 6/Consumer of services in the county | <input type="checkbox"/> 3/Religious leader |

3. Which of the following key community issues do you feel most knowledgeable about?

(Check as many as apply.)

- 13/Family Issues – For example, challenges concerning parenting, childcare and early childhood development issues.
- 10/Self-sufficiency and Basic needs- For example, emergency assistance, food assistance, housing assistance, transportation assistance
- 14/Education /workforce development preparations issues: For example, literacy skills, career planning, job preparation, and educational attainment.
- 10/Neighborhood and community issues – For example, safety, crime prevention, affordable housing, recreation and enrichment opportunities.
- 14/Health and well-being issues – For example, access to quality health care (physical, mental, dental).

4. Which groups of community members do you have most contact with concerning key community issues?

(Check as many as apply.)

- 13/Children and Youth
- 14/Families
- 14/Senior Citizens
- 6/Persons with disabilities
- 17.4% Others, please specify: _____

5. In your community, how would you rate the overall quality of services that are available for the following groups of people? (Check the appropriate box for each.)

<u>Community Group</u>	Highly Available & Accessible	Somewhat Available & Somewhat Accessible	Unavailable & Difficult to Access	Don't Know or No Opinion
Children and Youth	9.5%	61.9%	9.5%	19%
Families	4.5%	72.7%	9.1%	13.6%
Elderly	27.3%	45.5%	22.7%	4.5%
Physically Impaired	19%	38.1%	23.8%	19%
Mentally Impaired	22.7%	40.9%	22.7%	13.6%
Chronically Diseased	19%	33.3%	28.6%	19%

6. Overall, which of the following age groups is most in need for solutions related to problems faced by children and youth? (Check one.)

- 18.2% Early Childhood (0-6 years of age)
- 4.5% Elementary school (7 to 10 years old)
- 36.4% Middle school (11 to 13 years old)
- 18.2% High School (14-17)
- Multiple 22.7%

7. Please rate the availability and accessibility of services in your community for people experiencing the following conditions (check the appropriate box for each):

Life Experiences	Highly Available & Accessible	Somewhat Available & Somewhat Accessible	Unavailable & Difficult to Access	Don't Know or No Opinion
Divorce or separation	13%	34.8%	26.1%	26.1%
Serious physical illness	9.1%	40.9%	31.8%	18.2%
Death in the family	9.1%	31.8%	36.4%	22.7%
Disabling injury	9.1%	40.9%	31.8%	18.2%
Severe financial crisis	9.1%	36.4%	40.9%	13.6%
Other temporary crisis	5%	55%	20%	20%

8. When thinking about the issue of family challenges in your community please rate your level of agreement with the following (check the appropriate box for each):

<u>Perspectives of Family Challenges</u>	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
Finding quality child care facilities is a major challenge for families.	36.4%	50%	9.1%	0	4.5%
Finding child care for children with special needs is a major challenge for families.	57.1%	23.8%	14.3%	0	4.8%
Finding affordable child care facilities is a major challenge for families.	40.9%	36.4%	13.6%	0	9.1%
Finding supervised after-school activities is a major challenge for families.	36.4%	45.5%	13.6%	0	4.5%
Finding summer programs for children is a major challenge for families.	43.5%	47.8%	0	4.3%	4.3%
Finding adequate transportation to and from the child care facility is a major challenge for families.	31.8%	50%	13.6%	0	4.5%
Finding affordable extracurricular activities for children (such as sports, music, youth centers) is a major challenge for families.	21.7%	39.1%	30.4%	0	8.7%
Finding affordable medical assistance for children (such as inoculations, check-ups, medical advice) is a major challenge for families.	17.4%	52.2%	21.7%	0	8.7%
Finding temporary shelter for families with children is a major challenge.	34.8%	43.5%	13%	0	8.7%

9. Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements about children and youth in your community. (Check the appropriate box for each.)

Perception of issues faced primarily by children and youth.	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
Being left alone or unsupervised is a problem.	56.5%	43.5%	0	0	0
Finding a job is a problem.	31.8%	40.9%	18.2%	0	9.1%
Harassment or bullying by other children is a problem.	30.4%	56.5%	8.7%	0	4.3%
Being threatened or hurt by gang members is a problem.	19%	52.4%	19%	0	9.5%
Aggressive or angry behavior towards others is a problem.	42.9%	42.9%	4.8%	0	9.5%
Failing or underachieving at school is a problem.	40.9%	59.1%	0	0	0
Serious emotional difficulties are a problem.	27.3%	72.7%	0	0	0
Running away from home is a problem.	13.6%	45.5%	31.8%	0	9.1%
Gang activity is a problem.	28.6%	47.6%	19%	0	4.8%
Trouble with the law is a problem.	31.8%	63.6%	4.5%	0	0
Drinking or drug use is a problem.	60.9%	34.8%	4.3%	0	0
Teenage pregnancy is a problem.	45.5%	54.5%	0	0	0
Coping with a physical disability is a problem.	19%	47.6%	28.6%	0	4.8%
Children and youth in this community receive support and caring from their families.	4.8%	52.4%	33.3%	9.5%	0
Children and youth in this community receive support and caring from schools.	13%	39.1%	30.4%	17.4%	0
People in this community need more information about how to get involved with youth.	43.5%	56.5%	0	0	0

10. When thinking about the issues faced by senior citizens in your community please rate your level of agreement with the following (Check the appropriate box for each):

Perspectives of issues faced by Senior citizens	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
Finding housing options such as assisted living is a major challenge for seniors.	50%	27.3%	22.7%	0	0
Being able to afford assisted living is a major challenge for seniors.	56.5%	30.4%	13%	0	0
Finding caregivers for senior citizens is a major challenge.	39.1%	39.1%	21.7%	0	0
Having access to adult day care centers is a major challenge for seniors.	13.6%	40.9%	45.5%	0	0
Elder abuse is a major challenge for seniors.	22.7%	31.8%	36.4%	4.5%	4.5%
Finding high quality and affordable nursing homes is a major challenge for seniors.	26.1%	39.1%	30.4%	4.3%	0
Finding available and affordable activities for seniors is a major challenge.	27.3%	54.5%	13.6%	0	4.5%
Access to affordable and quality healthcare is a major challenge for seniors.	45.5%	40.9%	13.6%	0	0
Transportation is a major challenge for seniors.	34.8%	39.1%	26.1%	0	0
Perspectives of issues faced by Senior citizens (continued)	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
Grandparents raising grandchildren is a major challenge for seniors.	34.8%	60.9%	4.3%	0	0
Being able to afford medications is a major challenge for seniors.	60.9%	34.8%	0	0	4.3%

11. Some people need assistance with activities in their daily lives. Please rate (with a check) the adequacy of available services for assistance with the following activities in your community.

<u>Some community members need help with:</u>	Assistance is :			
	Highly Available & Accessible	Somewhat Available & Somewhat Accessible	Unavailable & Difficult to access	Don't Know or No Opinion
Preparing meals	8.7%	73.9%	4.3%	13%
Shopping	4.3%	47.8%	30.4%	17.4%
Doing housework and laundry	4.3%	56.5%	21.7%	17.4%
Using a telephone	13.6%	59.1%	9.1%	18.2%
Taking medication	18.2%	50%	18.2%	13.6%
Managing money	13%	47.8%	21.7%	17.4%
Toileting, bathing and dressing	9.1%	68.2%	4.5%	18.2%
Walking	0	68.2%	13.6%	18.2%
Eating	4.5%	59.1%	13.6%	22.7%
Keeping up with monthly bills(e.g., rent, utilities, and groceries)	8.7%	30.4%	39.1%	21.7%
Running errands, transportation to appointments	8.7%	52.2%	21.7%	17.4%

12. What do you think are the **MOST** frequent factors that prevent people from accessing services in your community (check all that apply)?

- a. 12/Availability of services.
- b. 10/Cost of services.
- c. 18/Don't know where to find services.
- d. 10/Have asked before for help but not been satisfied with the outcome.
- e. 12/Stigma associated with asking for help.
- f. 12/Difficulties/hassles arranging for receipt of the help.

13. What percentage of the people you come into contact with in your community have two to more jobs that result in that person working more than 45 hours a week?

- a. 4.5% 0%
- b. 31.8% Under 10%
- c. 40.9% 10-25%
- d. 13.6% 26-50%
- e. 9.1% 51-75%
- f. 0 Over 75%

14. Information about reasons for unemployment contained in Question 14 of Combined County Data in Appendix D

- a.

15. Do most individuals in your community experience problems with buying or renting a house or apartment? (Check one.)

56.5% Yes 21.7% No 21.7% Don't Know

Reasons for difficulties related to housing are detailed in Question 15 of Combined County Data in Appendix D

16. Overall with respect to the neighborhoods in your community what is your level of agreement with the following statements? (Check the appropriate box for each.)

<u>Perspectives of Neighborhood</u>	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
The overall physical condition of affordable housing units is poor.	18.2%	40.9%	31.8%	0	9.1%
Crime is a major problem.	23.8%	47.6%	28.6%	0	0
Youth gangs are a major problem.	25%	40%	30%	0	5%
Homelessness is a major problem.	15%	30%	45%	5%	5%
Street disrepair is a major problem.	27.3%	45.5%	27.3%	0	0
The number of abandoned buildings is a major problem.	27.3%	31.8%	40.9%	0	0
Trash accumulation in neighborhoods is a major problem.	18.2%	40.9%	40.9%	0	0
Most people feel that the neighborhood where they live is a good neighborhood to live in.	4.5%	72.7%	9.1%	0	13.6%
Most people feel that they are able to influence decisions that affect their neighborhood.	0	40%	35%	15%	10%
Neighborhood organizations have worked effectively to take care of the interests in the community.	0	22.7%	59.1%	9.1%	9.1%

17. What would you say are the most likely sources of support sought out by community members? That is, if they had a problem in the last year where do you think they might seek help? Please rank the priority order of the sources to which people would turn for help with "1" being where they would turn first, "2" being where they would turn next, and so forth.

- First-78.9%, Second-5.3%, Third-15.8%, Fourth-0% Family member
- First-5.6%, Second-72.2%, Third-11.1%, Fourth-11.1%, Fifth-0% Friend
- First-5.9%, Second-11.8%, Third-29.4%, Fourth-41.2%, Fifth-11.8% Social service agency
- First-6.3%, Third-0%, Fourth-12.5%, Fifth-75% Independent Professional (MD, counselor, Psychologist)
- First-11.1%, Second-16.7%, Third-44.4%, Fourth-22.2%, Fifth-5.6% Faith-based organization (church, priest, spiritual mentor)
- _____ Other. Please specify: First-25%, Third-25%, Sixth-50%
- _____ Don't Know/No Response

18. For the following types of needs, please indicate (with a check) where people in your community would most likely turn for assistance:

<u>Type of Need</u>	Family member	Friend	Social Service agency	Independent professional	Faith Based organization	Other. Please specify
Financial crisis	65%	0	15%	5%	5%	5%
Emotional crisis	50%	15%	20%	0	5%	5%
Family problems	22.7%	36.4%	18.2%	0	9.1%	4.5%
Physical/medical issue	25%	0	40%	35%	0	0
Concerns for safety	33.3%	9.5%	28.6%	4.8%	4.8%	14.3%
Eldercare	35%	0	55%	0	5%	0

Multiple a(5%), b(5%), c(9.1%), d(0), e(0), f(5%)

19. Many people face mental health issues (depression, serious mental illness, anxiety). Below is a list of reasons that may prevent people from receiving the help they need. Please indicate (with a check) whether or not the following issues represent **MAJOR** barriers for many people in your community.

Possible reasons people do not get the help they need	Presents a MAJOR barrier	Does not present a MAJOR barrier
Could not get an appointment	27.8%	72.2%
Don't know good doctor/clinic to go to	55.6%	44.4%
It costs too much	84.2%	15.8%
Could not get off work	44.4%	55.6%
Have no one to take care of children	72.2%	27.8%
Wait too long in office/clinic	55.6%	44.4%
No transportation to get to the doctor/clinic	77.8%	22.2%
Couldn't find a doctor/clinic who accepts Medicaid	44.4%	55.6%
No professionals speak own language	11.1%	88.9%
Not covered by insurance	90%	10%
Managed care hassles	70%	30%
Too nervous or afraid	72.2%	27.8%
Have sought help before but not been satisfied	57.9%	42.1%
Stigma associated with asking for professional help	61.1%	38.9%
Service needed does not exist	40%	60%

21. What percentage of your contacts in your community would you estimate were without any healthcare coverage (Medicare, Medicaid, CHIP, private insurance) at all in the past 12 months?

- 0%
 5% Under 10%
 20% 10-25%
 50% 26-50%
 25% 51-75%
 0 Over 75%

21. When you think about some of the major health issues for members of your community, how available and accessible in your community are the following services? (Check the appropriate box for each.)

Major health Issues:	Services are :			
	Highly Available & Accessible	Somewhat Available & Somewhat Accessible	Unavailable & Difficult to access	Don't Know or No Opinion
Complications from Obesity/weight management issues (diabetes, arthritis, mobility and accessibility restrictions, wellness programs, group support)	9.1%	54.5%	36.4%	0
Cardiovascular complications (Heart disease; high blood pressure)	21.7%	56.5%	21.7%	0
Cancer	18.2%	50%	31.8%	0
Visual or hearing problems	23.8%	42.9%	33.3%	0
Developmental disorders (attention deficit, mental retardation)	23.8%	23.8%	52.4%	0
Depression	18.2%	36.4%	40.9%	4.5%
AIDS and HIV conditions	10%	30%	35%	25%
Complications associated with the Aging Process (such as arthritis, mobility limitations, Parkinson's disease, Alzheimer's)	17.4%	21.7%	52.2%	8.7%

22. In your estimate, what percentage of your contacts during the past 12 months needed medical care but did not get it?

- 4.8% 0%
- 23.8% Under 10%
- 28.6% 10-25%
- 33.3% 26-50%
- 4.8% 51-75%
- 4.8% Over 75%

23. Some people cannot or will not get medical help. Below is a list of reasons that may prevent people from receiving the help they need. Please indicate (with a check) whether or not the following issues represent **MAJOR** barriers for many people in your community.

Possible reasons people do not get the help they need	Presents a MAJOR barrier	Does not present a Major barrier
Could not get an appointment	16.7%	83.3%
Don't know good doctor/clinic to go to	45%	55%
It cost too much	81%	19%
Could not get off work	36.8%	63.2%
Have no one to take care of children	57.9%	42.1%
Wait too long in doctor's office/clinic	52.6%	47.4%
No transportation to get to the doctor's office	63.2%	36.8%
Possible reasons people do not get the help they need (cont.)	Presents a major barrier	Does not present a major barrier
Couldn't find a doctor who accepts Medicaid	45%	55%
No doctor speaks own language	5.3%	94.7%
No insurance coverage	81.8%	18.2%
Managed care hassles	70%	30%
Too nervous or afraid	63.2%	36.6%
Have sought help before but not been satisfied	52.6%	47.4%
Stigma associated with asking for professional help	44.4%	55.6%
Service needed does not exist	47.1%	52.9%

24. What percentage of the Adults in your community contact area possess limited English speaking skills?

- 0 0%
- 45.5% Under 10%
- 50% 10-25%
- 4.5% 26-50%
- 0 51-75%

25. What percentage of the Adults in your community contact area need training in basic reading skills?

- 0 0%
- 36.4% Under 10%
- 50% 10-25%
- 13.6% 26-50%
- 0 51-75%
- 0 Over 75%

Regarding the primary needs in your community with respect to several themes discussed in this survey, what is your level of agreement with the following statements? (Check the appropriate box for each.)

Family Issues – For example challenges concerning parenting, childcare and early childhood development issues.	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
Families need more information on how best to raise healthy children	59.1%	40%	0	0	0
Families need more readily available help from the social service agencies on parenting, and childcare arrangements	50%	50%	0	0	0
Families can't seem to get to the services that are available to them because of a variety of barriers (e.g., transportation, high costs, etc)	31.8%	54.5%	9.1%	0	4.5%
Families are reluctant or feel it unnecessary to seek outside help when it comes to raising their children and arranging childcare opportunities.	13.6%	68.2%	9.1%	4.5%	4.5%

Self-sufficiency and Basic needs- For example, emergency assistance, food assistance, housing assistance, transportation assistance.	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
People need more information on the available assistance for food, housing and transportation.	43.5%	47.8%	8.7%	0	0
Due to difficulty accessing services, people are not taking full advantage of the available help currently being provided in the area of food and housing.	33.3%	52.4%	14.3%	0	0
Barriers exist that prevent people from obtaining food assistance, transportation assistance and housing assistance.	25%	40%	25%	5%	5%
People are reluctant to seek or do not perceive the need for help from available sources	9.5%	57.1%	19%	14.3%	0
Affordable and decent housing is not available in the area for the very low income family	30%	50%	15%	0	5%

Education /workforce development preparations issues: For example, literacy skills, career planning, job preparation, and educational attainment.	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
People need more information on what is available in terms of educational/training and job opportunities.	43.5%	52.2%	4.3%	0	0
People need more readily available help from the social service agencies on identifying options for work and workforce preparation	47.8%	39.1%	13%	0	0
Due to barriers, people are not taking full advantage or can't seem to get to the services that are available to help them prepare to earn a satisfying living wage (e.g., transportation, high costs, etc)	43.5%	52.2%	4.3%	0	0
People are reluctant to seek help or feel that they will not benefit from outside help in seeking satisfying job opportunities.	27.3%	45.5%	22.7%	4.5%	0

The wages paid within the local area do not create an incentive for individuals to work rather than stay on public support.

52.2% 39.1% 4.3% 0 4.3%

Neighborhood and community issues – For example safety, crime prevention, affordable housing, recreation and enrichment opportunities.	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------	-------	----------	-------------------	------------

Families need more information on how best to make their communities safe, satisfying places to live.	54.5%	45.5%	0	0	0
Families need more readily available help from the social service agencies in promoting family-centered, safe living environments.	54.5%	45.5%	0	0	0
Due to barriers, families can't seem to get to the services that are available to them (e.g., transportation, high costs, etc)	31.8%	45.5%	118.2%	4.5%	0
Families may not want to get involved or seek assistance designed to make their living situation more safe and satisfying.	27.3%	40.9%	22.7%	9.1%	0
Families are afraid to get involved to make their living situation more safe and satisfying.	27.3%	54.5%	13.6%	0	4.5%

Health and well-being issues – For example access to quality health care (physical, mental, dental).	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------	-------	----------	-------------------	------------

People need more information on how to get the medical (physical, mental, dental) health care their families need.	54.5%	36.4%	9.1%	0	0
Peoples need more readily available help from social service agencies in obtaining available health care in their community when they need it.	45.5%	50%	4.5%	0	0
Due to barriers, people can't seem to get the health care services that are available to them (e.g., transportation, high costs, etc)	36.4%	31.8%	27.3%	0	4.5%
Families are not fully aware of preventative measures and lifestyle issues that promote healthy lifestyles and management of chronic conditions (e.g., diabetes, heart disease, etc.)	45.5%	40.9%	9.1%	4.5%	0
People just want to receive the medical attention they need	36.4%	59.1%	4.5%	0	0
The medical help needed for mental illness is not available within the community.	9.5%	42.9%	42.9%	4.8%	0

Telephone Survey Results DUVAL AND JIM WELLS COUNTIES (Combined)
95 Responses

Hello, my name is _____. A partnership of organizations in the Coastal Bend is working with the United Way and is conducting a citizen survey of the 12 County Coastal Bend Region, I would like to talk with any person age 18 or older.

(TO RESPONDENT) *I am not asking for money and we are not trying to sell you anything.* We are conducting a survey on various healthcare, lifestyles and family issues. Your household has been selected at random to be included among those who will have an opportunity to participate in this study. The results of this study will be used in planning for local human services. All of your answers will remain confidential, and will be used only to describe healthcare, neighborhood and family issues in your area.

1. To ensure that we speak to a representation of various households in the area, could you please tell me your zip code? _____

2. Which county do you live in?

- | | | |
|------------|--------------|------------------|
| 1. Aransas | 5. Jim Wells | 9. McMullen |
| 2. Bee | 6. Kennedy | 10. Nueces |
| 3. Brooks | 7. Kleberg | 11. Refugio |
| 4. Duval | 8. Live Oak | 12. San Patricio |

3. What is your age?

AGE OF RESPONDENT _____

4. What is your marital status?

Married	60%
Widowed	17.9%
Divorced	13.7%
Separated	0
Living with a partner	0
Never married	8.4%
NR / DK	0

5. How many persons are currently living in your households, including yourself?

NUMBER OF PERSONS 1-20.2%, 2-41.5%, 3-9.6%, 4-17%, 5-6.4%, 6-1.1%, 7-1.1%, 8-2.1%, 15-1.1%

5 A. How many of those persons under the age of 6? _____ Go To: CH1
0-75.8%, 1-10.6%, 2-10.6%, 3-1.5%, 4-1.5%

5 B. How many of those persons between the ages of 6 to 10? _____ Go To: CH6
0-84.8%, 1-10.6%, 2-1.5%, 3-1.5%, 4-1.5%

5 C. How many of those persons between the ages of 11 to 17? _____ Go To: CH7

0-77.3%, 1-12.1%, 2-7.6%, 4-3%
(Use only the youngest child in household)

5D. What is your relation to the children you just listed?
(If multiple, Use only the youngest child in household)

Sibling	28%
Grandparent	24%
Roommate's children	0
Parent	48%
Other (specify)	0

5E. How many of those persons in your households are age 60 or older? 0-45%, 1-22.5%, 2-32.5%, 3-0, 4-0

5F. Does anyone in the household have either a physical or mental disability?
If yes, go to D1 p.17 Yes 8.8%, No 91.2%

6. Do you own or rent your home?

Own	81.1%
Rent	18.9%
NR/DK	0

7. How long have you lived at your current address?

Less than 1 year	3.2%
1 to 5 years	20%
6 to 10 years	14.7%
11 to 15 years	10.5%
16 to 20 years	9.5%
Over 20 years	42.1%
DK/NR	0

8. Regarding the house, apartment or dwelling that you live in, would you say that its physical condition and quality is excellent, good, fair or poor?

Excellent	27.4%
Good	50.5%
Fair	18.9%
Poor	3.2%
NR/DK	0

10. Please tell me if any of the following are a major or minor problem, or not a problem in your neighborhood.

	<u>Major Problem</u>	<u>Minor Problem</u>	<u>No Problem</u>	<u>NR/DK</u>
Crime	5.3%	30.5%	63.2%	1.1%
Youth gangs	2.1%	14.7%	81.1%	2.1%
Homelessness	3.2%	10.5%	84.2%	2.1%
Streets needing a lot of repair	44.2%	22.1%	33.7%	0
Abandoned buildings	22.1%	25.3%	52.6%	0
Trash	21.1%	14.7%	64.2%	0
Availability of affordable housing	10.5%	31.6%	53.7%	4.2%

11. In the last year, have you or anyone in your household experienced the following problems?

11A. Divorce or Separation?

Yes (Go On) 10.6%

No (Stop Here) 89.4%

Did you seek help with this problem?

Yes (Go to "Where" [W] Questions) 25%

No (Go to Barrier [B] Questions) 75%

W1. Where did you seek assistance?

Family member 20%

Friend 0

Social Service Agency 0

Independent Professional 20%

Church Organization 20%

Other. Please specify: 40%

B1. What kept you from receiving help? RECORD AS MANY AS THEY PROVIDE SPONTANEOUSLY.

Try to elicit at least TWO (2)

(If needed use 2,3,7,12,13 to prompt)

Couldn't get an appt. 27.3%

Don't know a place to go for help 45.5%

Help costs too much 18.2%

Could not get time off work 0

No one to take care of children 0

The wait is too long 0

Transportation problems 0

Couldn't find anyone to accept insurance 0

No professionals speak my language 0

Not covered by insurance 0

Managed care hassles 0

Too nervous or afraid to ask for help 9.1%

Sought help before but not satisfied 0

Stigma or shame with asking for help 0

11B. Serious physical illness or medical condition?

Yes (Go On) 31%
No (Stop Here) 67.9%

What type of problem was it?

Complications from Obesity/weight management issues (diabetes, arthritis, mobility and accessibility restrictions, wellness programs, group support) 18.2%
Cardiovascular complications (Heart disease; high blood pressure) 9.1%
Cancer 0
Visual or hearing problems 18.2%
Neurological disorders 4.5%
Developmental disorders (attentional deficit, mental retardation) 13.6%
AIDS and HIV conditions 0
Complications associated with the Aging Process (such as arthritis, mobility limitations, Parkinson's disease, Alzheimer's) 0
9. Other: 13.6%
10. Multiple 0

Did you seek help with this problem?

Yes (Go to "Where" [W] Questions) 87.5%
No (Go to Barrier [B] Questions) 4.2%

Where Seek Help

Family Member 4%
Friend 20%
Social Service Agency 0
Ind. Professional 56%
Church Org. 4%
Other 16%

Kept from Help

Couldn't get appt 0
Don't know place to go 83.3%
Help cost too much 16.7%
Couldn't get time off work 0

11C. Serious Mental Illness

Yes (Go On) 3.5%
No (Stop Here) 96.5%

Did you seek help with this problem?

Yes (Go to "Where" [W] Questions) 50%
No (Go to Barrier [B] Questions) 50%

Where Seek Help
 Family Member 0
 Friend 0
 Soc Service Ag 0
 Ind. Professional 0
 Other 0

Kept from Help
 Couldn't get appt 40%
 Don't know place to go 60%
 Couldn't get time off from work 0

11D. Death in Immediate family

Yes (Go On) 12%
 No (Stop Here) 88%

Did you seek help with this problem?

Yes (Go to "Where" [W] Questions) 44.4%
 No (Go to Barrier [B] Questions) 55.6%

Where Seek Help
 Family Member 40%
 Friend 20%
 Soc Service Ag 20%
 Ind. Professional 20%
 Church Org. 0

Kept from Help
 Couldn't get appt 20%
 Don't know place to go 80%
 Help cost too much 0
 No one to care for children 0
 Couldn't find anyone to accept insurance 0

11E. Chronic physical disability or disabling injury

Yes - Go to D1 thru D4 (later in the telephone protocol) 5.3%
 No (Stop here)94.7%

11F. Complications associated with Aging such as such as arthritis, mobility limitations, Parkinson's disease, Alzheimer's

Yes - Go to S1 thru S5 (later in the telephone protocol) 14.9%
 No (Stop here)85.1%

11G. Temporary Crisis like homelessness or joblessness.

Yes (Go On) 8%

No (Stop Here) 92%

Did you seek help with this problem?

Yes (Go to "Where" [W] Questions) 15%

No (Go to Barrier-Version2 [B2] Questions) 85%

W1. Where did you seek assistance?

Family member 25%

Friend 25%

Social Service Agency 25%

Independent Professional 25%

Church Organization 0

Other. Please specify: ___0___

B2. What kept you from receiving help?

General availability

Cost of assistance

Did not know how to find help

Have asked for help but didn't get it

Stigma or shame with asking for help

Couldn't get an appt 0

Managed care hassles 0

Sought help before but not satisfied 0

Don't know to place to go for help 33.3%

Help cost too much 66.7%

The wait is too long 0

Transportation problems 0

12. What is your primary means of transportation? PROMPT WITH LIST IF NEEDED

Automobile (car or truck) 93.7%

Cab 0

Bus 0

Walk 0

Ride with a friend or relative 4.2%

Bicycle 0

Volunteer organization 1.1%

Other, specify 0_____

13. Has transportation ever been a barrier for you?

Yes 9.5%

No 90.5%

14. Are you presently... (Prompt only if necessary)

Employed full-time 27.7%

Employed part-time	10.6%
Unemployed	16%
Retired	34%
A student	0
A homemaker	10.6%
Disabled or too ill to work	1.1%
NR/DK	0

15. Have you been employed continuously for the last two years?

Yes	39.4%
No	59.6%
NR/DK	

15A. Does any adult in the household have two to more jobs that result in that person working more than 45 hours a week?

Yes	12.9%
No	87.1%

16. Has any adult in your household over the past 12 months been out of work and looking for a job?

1. Yes - Go to 16A & 16B	5.4%
2. No	94.6%
3. DK/NR	0

16A. Did they find a job, are they still looking, or have they given up looking?

Find a job looking	18.2%
Still looking	81.8%
Given up	0
DK/NR	0

16B. Which of the following best describes why the person was out of work?

Quitting	14.3%
Changing careers	28.6%
Business closing or being laid off	28.6%
Got fired or was terminated	0
Lacked transportation	0
Became disabled	0
Other	<u>28.6%</u>

17. How well does the amount of income you and your household members receive satisfy your needs? Would you say...

Not enough	27.4%
Enough	61.1%
More than enough	10.5%
DK/NR	1.1%

18. Would you say that you are better off financially than you were five years ago?

Yes	58.5%
No	37.2%
DK/NR	4.3%

19. Thinking about 5 years from now, how confident are you that you will have enough money to meet your needs in the future? Would you say...

Very confident	31.9%
Somewhat confident	50%
Not very confident	12.8%
DK/NR	5.3%

20. Keeping up with rent or house payments and other monthly bills can make it hard for some people to buy enough groceries. In your household, over the past 12 months has buying needed groceries been no problem at all, a minor problem, or a major problem?

1. No problem at all	Skip to Q 22	80.4%
2. A minor problem	CONTINUE to 21	13%
3. A major problem	CONTINUE to 21	6.5%
4. NR/DK	SKIP TO Q22	0
5. Refused	SKIP TO Q22	0

21. If you really needed money, where would you turn?

Relatives or friends	31%
Public welfare	15.5%
Other public agency	1.7%
Faith-based organization	1.7%
Work	6.9%
Bank	25.9%
Pawn shop	1.7%
Other loan institution	3.4%
No place to go	0
Other	1.7%
DK/NR	6.9%

22. Have you contacted a social services office or agency about a problem, request for service, or for information in the past 12 months?

Yes	22.6%
No	77.4%
NR/DK	0

23. How would you rate your health condition compared to others your age?

Excellent	29.8%
Average	66%
Poor	3.2%
DK/NR	1.1%

24. Was there any time in the past 12 months when you were completely without any health plan or Medicaid insurance coverage at all?

Yes	13.8%
No	86.2%

25. During the past 12 months, was there any time when you or a member of your household, needed medical care but did not get it?

Yes	8.5%
No	91.5%
NR/DK	0

26. We have talked about a number of problems that people frequently experience. Have you or anyone in your household experienced a major problem in the past year that we have not discussed?

Yes	10%
No	90%
DK	0
Refused	0

What was it? _____

27. What language is spoken most often in your home?

English	78.7%
Spanish	4.3%
Vietnamese	0
Other, specify	0 _____
NR/DK	0

28. How many years of education have you completed?

1-11 Less than high school	11.7%
High school graduate/GED	38.3%
Some college or technical school	27.7%
College graduate or more	16%
NR/DK	1.1%

29. Do any adults in your household need training in basic reading skills?

Yes	9.6%
No	90.4%
DK/NR	0

30. What ethnicity do you consider yourself to be?

White	56.4%
African American	1.1%
Hispanic	37.2%
Native American	1.1%
Asian	0
Other, specify	2.1%
NR/DK	0

That concludes our survey. Thank you for your time and cooperation.

31. In the future we may be conducting focus groups of residents in your areas. If and when that time comes, do we have permission to call you to see if you are interested in participating?

Yes	71.7%
No	28.3%

32. INDICATE SEX BY OBSERVATION:

Female	72.8%
Male	27.2%

CHILD CARE – FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 2 OR MORE TO 3A.

(Use a random selector to specify one child within the household who is under the age of 6).

CH1. You mentioned that you had _____ children under the age of 6. Now we would like to ask some questions about your child that is _____ years old. Please think about your child that is ___ years old when answering the following questions. (NOTE: THIS SELECTION WILL BE REFERRED TO AS “CHILD” THROUGHOUT THE NEXT SECTION)

CH2. Do you use any of the following to care for this CHILD?

	Yes	No	NR/DK
Licensed daycare center	18.2%	81.8%	0
Day care run from someone's home	0	100%	0
Head Start Program	9.1%	90.9%	0
Preschool	27.3%	72.7%	0
Friend or relative	41.7%	58.3%	0
Babysitter in your home	18.2%	81.8%	0
Babysitter outside your home	9.1%	90.9%	0

CH2-A. IF NO TO ALL THE ABOVE: What person or organization provides care?

Parent is full-time caregiver 33.3%
 Other 50%
 DK/NR 16.7%

CH3. First, thinking about childcare for this CHILD, would you say that you have no problem, a minor problem or a major problem with any of the following?

	<u>No Problem</u>	<u>Minor Problem</u>	<u>Major Problem</u>
Finding quality child care facilities	80%	20%	0
Finding child care for children with special needs	80%	20%	0
Finding affordable child care facilities	80%	10%	10%
Finding child care convenient to your home or work	70%	10%	20%
Transportation to and from the child care facility	70%	10%	10%

CH4. Sometimes it is difficult to make arrangements to look after children all the time. During the last month did (CHILD) take care of (himself/herself) or stay home alone with (his/her) brother or sister who is under 13 years old on a regular basis even for a small amount of time?

Yes, alone 0
 Yes, with brother/sister 10%
 Yes, both 0
 No 90%
 NR/DK 0

C5

ASK CH6 IF CHILDREN UNDER 10:

CH6. In your household, for the children between ages 6 and 10 years old, where do they spend most of their time on weekdays after school when not with their parents? Where else do they go? DO NOT READ LIST. TAKE "MOST" RESPONSE AND TWO RESPONSES THAT FOLLOW.

With family member

Grandparents/other adult relatives 57.1%
 Older brothers/sisters baby-sitting 0

Institution

In a family day home 14.3%
 In a child care center 0
 In a supervised after-school activities or summer program 0

Other

Unrelated adults or older kids baby-sitting 14.3%
 Other children their age in the neighborhood playing 0
 Other, specify: 0 _____
 NR/DK

CH7. In your household, for the youth 11 to 17 years old, where do they spend most of their time on weekdays after school when not with their parents? Are there any other places they go? DO NOT READ THE LIST. TAKE "MOST".

Supervised

Grandparents/other adult relatives 66.7%
 With other adults 0

Organized activities

Sports 60%
 Band 0
 At faith-based organization activity 0
 Scouting activities (girl/boy scouts) 0
 Youth program 20%
 Other organized activities 0

Responsible activities

At their job 33.3%
 Babysitting younger brothers/sisters 0
 Babysitting for other unrelated children 0

Other

Visiting at their friends' homes	0
Hanging out at the mall	0
Watching TV	0
Doing homework	0
On the computer	0
Other, specify: _____	0
NR/DK	33.3%

CH9. Now think about all the child care arrangements and programs you use regularly for all your children while you work, are in school or look for work. Which of the following statements best describes your level of satisfaction with the cost of childcare?

- I'm satisfied because my current arrangements are affordable. 75%
- I'm only somewhat satisfied because my current arrangements cost more than I can really afford to pay. 0
- I can't really afford the types of services I desired. 25%

CH10. Do you get any assistance in paying for your childcare from public service agencies, employers, family or friends?

Public service agency (including government)	16.7%
Employer	33.3%
Family or friends	16.7%
Other	0
DK/NR	33.3%

CH11. Have you been able to get shots for your children for childhood diseases and other scheduled immunizations?

- Yes 80%
- No 0
- NR/DK 20%

ASK CH12 IF: CHILDREN 6 TO 17

CH12. All children from time to time have problems. I'm going to read a list of problems that many children face. Please indicate if for any of your children READ EACH ITEM is not a problem, is a minor problem, or is major problem? DO NOT ROTATE LIST.

	No <u>Problem</u>	Minor <u>Problem</u>	Major <u>Problem</u>	<u>NR/DK</u>
Finding a job	66.7%	0	33.3%	0
Harassment or bullying by other children	80%	0	20%	0

Being involved or with or threatened by a gang	80%	0	20%	0
Expressing aggressive or angry behavior toward others	60%	20%	20%	0
Failing or underachieving at school	70%	0	30%	0
Serious emotional problems	80%	0	20%	0
Running away from home overnight or longer	80%	0	20%	0
Trouble with the law	80%	0	20%	0
Drinking or drug use	70%	10%	20%	0
A teenage pregnancy	80%	0	20%	0
Coping with having a physical disability	77.8%	0	22.2%	0

SENIORS (elderly)

S1. Do you or some other member of your household always, sometimes, or never need assistance with any of the following activities.

	<u>Always</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>DK/NR</u>
Preparing meals	0	8.3%	91.7%	0
Shopping	0	12.5%	87.5%	0
Doing housework and laundry	0	16.7%	83.3%	0
Using the telephone	0	4.5%	95.5%	0
Taking medication	0	4.5%	95.5%	0
Managing money	0	9.1%	90.9%	0
Toileting ,Bathing and dressing	0	4.5%	95.5%	0
Walking	0	9.1%	90.9%	0
Eating	0	0	100%	0
Restroom	0	4.5%	95.5%	0
Getting out of a chair	0	9.1%	90.9%	0
Getting out of a bed	0	9.1%	90.9%	0
Running errands, transportation to appointments	4.5%	13.6%	81.8%	0

S1-A How often do you get the assistance you need with these?

Never	40%
Sometimes	20%
Usually	33.3%
Always	6.7%

S2. What keeps you from getting the assistance you need?

General availability	25%
Cost of assistance	37.5%
I don't know how to find the help	25%

Have asked for help before but not been satisfied 0
 Stigma or shame with asking for assistance 12.5%

S3. Over the past 12 months, has there been any attempt to get a nurse or personal caretaker to take care anyone in your household during the day to make sure they are okay?

Yes 17.6%
 No 64.7%
 NR/DK 17.6%

S3-A. Did you find the care you needed?

Yes 38.5%
 No (IF NOT GO TO NEXT QUESTION) 46.2%
 NR/DK 15.4%

S3-B. Has lack of finding care for this person kept you or anyone in your household from working?

Yes 0
 No 83.3%
 NR/DK 16.7%

S4. Was finding that type of home care not a problem, a minor problem or a major problem?

Not a problem 76.9%
 A minor problem 7.7%
 A major problem 15.4%
 NR/DY 0

People with Physical Disabilities

D1. Do you or some other member of your household always, sometimes, or never need assistance with any of the following activities.

	<u>Always</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>DK/NR</u>
Preparing meals	10%	0	90%	0
Shopping	0	9.1%	90.9%	0
Doing housework and laundry	18.2%	9.1%	72.7%	0
Using the telephone	0	0	100%	0
Taking medication	0	0	100%	0
Managing money	0	0	100%	0
Toileting, Bathing and dressing	0	18.2%	81.8%	0
Walking	0	9.1%	90.9%	0
Eating	0	0	100%	0
Restroom	0	0	100%	0
Getting out of a chair	9.1%	18.2%	72.7%	0
Getting out of a bed	0	18.2%	81.8%	0

Running errands, transportation to appointments 9.1% 0 90.9% 0

D1-A.

How often do you get the assistance you need with these?

Never 16.7%
Sometimes 16.7%
Usually 66.7%
Always 0

D2. What keeps you from keeping the assistance you need?

General availability 50%
Cost of assistance 0
I don't know how to find the help 50%
Have asked for help before but not been satisfied 0

D3. Over the past 12 months, has there been any attempt to get a nurse or personal caretaker to take care anyone in your household during the day to make sure they are okay?

Yes 37.5%
No 50%
NR/DK 12.5%

D3-A. Did you find the care you needed?

Yes 75%
No (IF NOT GO TO NEXT QUESTION) 12.5%
NR/DK 12.5%

D3-B. Has lack of finding care for this person kept you or anyone in your household from working?

Yes 0
No 83.3%
NR/DK 16.7%

D3-C. Was finding that type of home care not a problem, a minor problem or a major problem?

Not a problem 62.5%
A minor problem 25%
A major problem 12.5%
NR/DY 0