

Overview of McMullen County

McMullen County, Texas

Estimated population in 2000: 851

Square miles: 1,143; Population density per square mile 0.74.

Race/Ethnicity	Population	Area Percent	Statewide Percent
White	752	88.4	70.97
Black	10	1.2	11.53
Other	2	0.2	17.49
Hispanic*	282	33.1	31.99

*Hispanic counts include White, Black and other representation when reported

Population Age

Age	Population	Area Percent	Statewide
Under 5	34	4.0	7.8
5-14	122	14.3	15.8
15-19	61	7.2	7.8
20-44	238	28.0	38.5
45-64	244	28.7	20.2
65+	152	17.9	9.9

Disability Status

Age	Number Residents	Number w/ Disability	Percent w/ Disability	Statewide Percentage
5-20	191	10	5.2	7.9
21-64	468	112	23.9	19.9
65+	162	86	53.1	44.8

For more demographics see: <http://www.census.gov/census2000/states/tx.html>

For population projections see: http://txsdc.tamu.edu/tpepp/2001_txpopprj_method.php

EDUCATION:

Enrollment

Type of School	Count	Area Percent	Statewide Percent
Nursery or Preschool	0	0.0	6.8
Kindergarten	4	2.1	5.9
Elementary (1-8)	119	62.3	45.5
High School (9-12)	49	25.7	21.9
College/Grad school	19	9.9	20.2

Educational Attainment

Respondents to the 2000 Census, 25 years of age or older

Educational Attainment	Count	Area Percent	Statewide Percent
Less than 9 th grade	81	13.2	11.5
9 th to 12 th grade, no diploma	74	12.1	12.9
H.S. grad (inc. equiv)	216	35.2	24.8
Some college, no degree	116	18.9	22.4
Associate Degree	27	4.4	5.2
Bachelor's Degree	82	13.4	15.6
Graduate/Professional Degree	17	2.8	7.6

More County level data easily accessible at:

<http://socrates.cdr.state.tx.us/CNP/index.asp>

Analysis of Target Need Areas

CHILDREN AND YOUTH

A review of the key indicators used to evaluate the current status of children and youth in this county suggests that a majority of the indicators are at levels that are lower than the current levels for the state of Texas.

More specifically, the ratio of adults to children is 3.4. This is higher than other counties in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of people with children living in poverty is 28.6%. This rate of poverty is about the same as majority of the other counties in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state. Further, the percentage of people with children receiving TANF is 0.5% and the percentage of food stamp recipients is 1.5%. Compared to the 12 CR, the percentage of TANF recipients is lower than other counties and the percentage of food stamp recipients is lower than other counties. Compared to the state level the percentage of TANF recipients is lower and the percentage of food stamp recipients is lower. Although poverty does not necessarily cause social ills, it is related to the risk factors for many issues addressed by other indicators. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on maintaining current interventions addressed at eradicating poverty.

Our findings indicate that the residents of this county have a high rate of child abuse and neglect compared to residents across the state of Texas. This level of child abuse and neglect when compared to other areas is lower than residents in the 12 CR. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on increasing current interventions addressed at ensuring the physical security of children and youth.

The percentage of pregnant teens is reported to be 20.0%. The percentage of births to mothers under 18 years of age is 0%. These rates are lower than residents across the state of Texas. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on maintaining current interventions addressed at teen pregnancy.

Our findings indicate that the residents of this county have low prevalence rates of children and youth coping with a disability. This level when compared to other areas is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on maintaining current interventions in these areas.

At 0 /100,000, the rate of juvenile violent crime arrests is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on maintaining current interventions in these areas.

The percentage of children attending Head Start is 0 %. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state. The percentage of children in childcare with subsidized tuition is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on maintaining current interventions in these areas.

FAMILIES

A review of the key indicators used to evaluate the current status of families in this county suggests that a majority of the indicators are at levels that are lower than the current levels for the state of Texas.

In considering that two parent families have historically been the arrangement for the rearing of healthy children, our findings indicate that the percentage of families with married couples is 81.7% and this is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state. The number of single parent households (mostly female headed) is associated with a worsening of several social, emotional and physical conditions for children's development. Children growing up in single family homes tend to live in more impoverished environments, are more likely to drop out of school, and are more likely to become heads of single families themselves. The percentage of families with single parents when compared to other areas is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of babies born to unmarried mothers is 40.0% and this rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on increasing current interventions addressing these issues.

The rate of divorce in this county is .60. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas.

The childcare facility capacity percentage (percentage of the county that can be accommodated by quality childcare facilities) is 0%. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of grandparents caring for grandchildren is 10.5 %. This rate is lower than the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. As previously noted, the percentage of children in childcare with subsidized tuition is 0%. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on maintaining current interventions addressing these issues.

The rate of children in foster care is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The rate of children in family violence shelters is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on maintaining current interventions addressing these issues.

SENIORS

A review of the key indicators used to evaluate the current status of seniors in this county suggests that a majority of the indicators are at levels that are higher than the current levels for the state of Texas.

The percentage of the population over 60 years of age is 26.0 %. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of the population over 65 living alone is 24.0%. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR. The percentage of the population over 65 living in poverty is 17.9%. This rate is about the same as residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The

percentage of APS investigations validated was 100% with only one case reported. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on increasing current interventions addressing these issues.

EDUCATION/PREPARATION/JOB SKILLS

Educational attainment provides a key advantage to individuals during their search for jobs and pursuit of economic and life opportunities. A review of the key indicators used to evaluate the current status of education, preparation, and job skills in this county suggests that a majority of the indicators are at levels that are lower than the current levels for the state of Texas.

In this county, the percentage of students who dropped out of school was 12.5%. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of eligible students who graduated was 87.5 %. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of students who received a G.E.D. was lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

In reviewing TAAS scores for students in this county, the majority of the scores for 4th grade students passing the TAAS were lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The majority of scores for 10th grade students passing TAAS were higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas.

The percentage with some college is 17.6%. This percentage is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of individuals with an Associate's degree is 4.1. This percentage is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of individuals who have attended some graduate school is 2.6%. This percentage is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

The percentage of households who speak languages other than English is 27.4%. This percentage is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The average wage paid per job in 2001 was \$23,855. This percentage is about the same as residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on maintaining current interventions addressing issues related to education/preparation/job skills.

SELF-SUFFICIENCY/BASIC NEEDS

A review of the key indicators used to evaluate the current status of self-sufficiency and basic needs in this county suggests that a majority of the indicators are at levels that are about the same as the current levels for the state of Texas.

In this county, the percentage of individuals with incomes below the poverty level is 20.7%. This percentage is about the same as residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of related children under 18 years of age in poverty is about the same as residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas.

The percentage of families receiving TANF is 0.5%; the percentage of children receiving free or reduced lunches is 50.6%; the percentage of families receiving WIC is 27.0%. The majority of these rates are lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

The unemployment rate for 2003 was 1.8. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and about the same as residents in the state of Texas. The rate of personal bankruptcy filing is not available.

Median household income is \$32,500. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on maintaining current interventions addressing issues related to self-sufficiency and basic needs.

NEIGHBORHOODS AND COMMUNITIES

A review of the key indicators used to evaluate the current status of neighborhood and community needs in this county suggests that a majority of the indicators are at levels that are lower than the current levels for the state of Texas.

The annual per capita personal income in this county is \$29,489. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas.

The percentage of residents who own their homes is 80.6%. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of households who pay less than 35% of household income for rent is 12.8%. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The median value of housing units is \$46,800. This value is higher than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The crime rate is 249.7/100,000. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

The number of businesses with minority sole proprietors is less than 100. The number of businesses with female sole proprietors is less than 100.

This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on maintaining current interventions addressing issues related to neighborhoods and communities.

HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

A review of the key indicators used to evaluate the current status of health and well-being needs in this county suggests that a majority of the indicators are at levels that are about the same as the current levels for the state of Texas.

The percentage of deaths related to cardiovascular issues was 44.4%; due to cancer was 0%; related to diabetes was 0%. The prevalence of diabetes and hypertension is not available. The majority of these key indicators indicate that these rates are lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

The ratio of citizens per physician is 853/1. This ratio is lower than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The ratio of citizens per registered nurse is lower than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. A dentist is not available in the county.

The percentage of children without health insurance is 32.5%. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of adults without health insurance is 32.7%. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas.

The percentage of low birth rate babies is 20.0%. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of mothers who received prenatal care is 0%. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

The rate of teen violent deaths is 0/100,000. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The rate of child deaths is 0/100,000. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on maintaining current interventions addressing issues related to health and well-being.

DISABILITIES

A review of the key indicators used to evaluate the current status of disabilities needs in this county suggests that a majority of the indicators are at levels that are higher than the current levels for the state of Texas.

The strong relationship between aging and disability status requires a careful consideration of how best to assist individuals with services. It is important to have estimates of the numbers of people with disabilities in order to comprehend the scope of the problem and adjust the amount of resources needed.

The percentage of disabled individuals 5-20 years of age in this county is 5.2%. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of disabled individuals 21-64 years of age is 23.9%. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas. The percentage of disabled individuals 65+ years of age is 53.5%. This rate is higher than residents in the 12 CR and higher than residents in the state of Texas.

The percentage of unemployed persons with disabilities is 33.9%. This rate is lower than residents in the 12 CR and lower than residents in the state of Texas.

This data suggests that future planning efforts for this county should include priority on increasing current interventions addressing disabilities.

McMullen County and State and Local Context

Key Indicators	Compared to Texas	Compared to 12 CR
CHILDREN & YOUTH		
• The ratio of adult to children is 3.4.	↑↑	↑↑
• The percentage of people with children living in poverty is 28.6%.	↑↑	↔
• The percentage of people with children receiving TANF is 0.5%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of food stamp recipients is 1.5%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of children in childcare with subsidized tuition is 0.0%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of children attending Head Start is 0.0%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of teens pregnant is 20.0%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of births are to mothers under 18 years is 0.0%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The rate of victims of child abuse is 10.4/1,000.	↑↑	↓↓
• The rate of juvenile violent crime arrests is 0/100,000.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of the child population that has disabilities is 5.2%.	↓↓	↓↓
FAMILIES		
• The percentage of families with single parents is 18.3%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of families with married couples is 81.7%.	↑↑	↑↑
• The rate of children in foster care is 0/1,000.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of babies born to unmarried mothers is 40.0%.	↑↑	↓↓
• The rate of divorce is .60.	↑↑	↑↑
• The rate that children are in family violence shelters is 0/1,000.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of grandparents caring for grandchildren is 10.5%	↓↓	↓↓
• The childcare facility capacity percentage is 0.0%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of children in childcare with subsidized tuition is 0.0%.	↓↓	↓↓
SENIORS		
• The percentage of the population over 60 years of age is 26.0%.	↑↑	↑↑
• The percentage of the population over 65 living alone is 24.0%.	↑↑	↑↑
• The percentage of the population over 65 living in poverty is 17.9%.	↑↑	↔
• The percentage of APS investigations validated was 100% (only 1 case reported).	↑↑	↑↑

EDUCATION

• The percentage of students who dropped out of school was 12.5%.	↑↑	↑↑
• The percentage of eligible students who graduated was 87.5%.	↑↑	↑↑
• The percentage of students who received a GED was 0.0%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of 4 th grade students passing TAAS Reading is 83.3%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of 10 th grade students passing TAAS Reading is 100%.	↑↑	↑↑
• The percentage of 4 th grade students passing TAAS Math is 91.7%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of 10 th grade students passing TAAS Math is 87.5%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of 4 th grade students passing TAAS Writing is 77.8%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of 10 th grade students passing TAAS Writing is 100%.	↑↑	↑↑
• The percentage of individuals with some college is 17.6%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of individuals who have an Associate's Degree is 4.1%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of individuals who have a Bachelor's Degree is 12.4%.	↔	↔
• The percentage of individuals who have some graduate school is 2.6%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of households who speak languages other than English is 27.4%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The average wage paid per job in 2001 was \$23,855.	↓↓	↔

SELF SUFFICIENCY/BASIC NEEDS

• The percentage of individuals with incomes below the poverty level is 20.7%.	↑↑	↔
• The percentage of related children under 18 years of age in poverty is 28.6%.	↑↑	↔
• The median household income is \$32,500.	↓↓	↑↑
• The percentage of families receiving TANF is 0.5%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of children receiving free or reduced lunches is 50.6%.	↑↑	↓↓
• The percentage of families receiving WIC is 27.0%.	↓↓	↓↓
• The rate of personal bankruptcy filing is N/A.		
• The unemployment rate for 2003 was 1.8.	↓↓	↓↓
• The percentage of workers relying on public transportation for work is 1.5 %.	↔	↑↑

NEIGHBORHOOD AND COMMUNITY

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| • The median household income is \$32,500. | ↓ | ↑ |
| • The annual per capita personal income is \$29,489. | ↑ | ↑ |
| • The percentage of households who pay less than 35% of household income for rent is 12.8%. | ↓ | ↓ |
| • The percentage of households who pay less than 35% of household income for owner costs is 21.9%. | ↑ | ↑ |
| • The percentage of residents who own their home is 80.6%. | ↑ | ↑ |
| • The median value of housing units is \$46,800. | ↓ | ↑ |
| • The crime rate is 249.7/100,000. | ↓ | ↓ |
| • The number of businesses with minority sole proprietors is <100. | | |
| • The number of businesses with female sole proprietors is <100. | | |

HEALTH

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| • The percentage of deaths related to cardiovascular issues was 44.4%. | ↑ | ↑ |
| • The percentage of deaths due to cancer was 0.0%. | ↓ | ↓ |
| • The percentage of deaths related to diabetes was 0.0%. | ↓ | ↓ |
| • The prevalence of diabetes is N/A. | | |
| • The prevalence of hypertension is N/A. | | |
| • The ratio of citizens per physician is 853/1. | ↑ | ↓ |
| • There are 0 ob/gyns available. | | |
| • The ratio of citizens per registered nurse is 853/1. | ↑ | ↑ |
| • There are 0 dentists available. | | |
| • The percentage of adults with mental illnesses is 20.3%. | ↔ | ↔ |
| • The percentage of adults with depressive disorders is 4.8%. | ↔ | ↔ |
| • The percentage of adults with anxiety is 1.7%. | ↔ | ↔ |
| • The percentage of children without health insurance is 32.5%. | ↑ | ↑ |
| • The percentage of adults without health insurance is 32.7%. | ↑ | ↓ |
| • The percentage of low birth weight babies is 20.0%. | ↑ | ↑ |
| • The percentage of mothers who receive prenatal care is 0.0%. | ↓ | ↓ |
| • The rate of teen violent deaths is 0/100,000. | ↓ | ↓ |
| • The rate of child deaths is 0/100,000. | ↓ | ↓ |

DISABILITIES

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| • The percentage of disabled individuals 5-20 years of age is 5.2%. | ↓ | ↓ |
| • The percentage of disabled individuals 21-64 years of age is 23.9%. | ↑ | ↓ |
| • The percentage of disabled individuals 65+ years of age is 53.1%. | ↑ | ↑ |
| • The percentage of employed persons with disabilities is 66.1% . | ↑ | ↑ |

↑ = Higher Than... ↓ = Lower Than... ↔ = About the same as...

To increase the reliability of the phone survey data, the responses from Live Oak and McMullen counties were combined

Highlights of Randomly Selected Telephone Surveys:

- When thinking about childcare arrangements and programs, 100% of citizens reported that they were satisfied because their current arrangements were affordable.
- 8% of individuals experienced complications with aging
 - 50% said they always asked for help with these needs, 25% reported sometimes asking for help
- 25% of citizens reported always needing help with the following problems: preparing meals; shopping; doing housework and laundry; toileting, bathing and dressing; walking
 - Citizens reported general availability, and cost of assistance being a barrier that prevented them from getting services.
 - 25% attempted to find a nurse or a personal caretaker, and 67% reported not being able to find the care they needed.
- 4% reported someone in the household being out of work and looking over the past 12 months.
- 4% of individuals reported needing training in basic reading skills.
- 20% reported transportation being a major barrier.
- Over a quarter of individuals report their income as not enough to satisfy their needs.
- 32% reported being better off financially 5 years ago than they are now.
- 20% are not very confident about being financially able to meet their needs in 5 years.
- If individuals really need money, 67% reported turning to relatives or friends, and 33% reported having no place to go.
- 12% said they have contacted a social service agency in the past 12 months.
- 8% of citizens said streets needing repair, and availability of affordable housing as being major problems.
- Over 25% report experiencing serious physical illness:
 - 43% report complications associated with the aging process
 - 29% reported complications from obesity or weight management issues.
- 16% of individuals went without any health plan or Medicaid insurance over the past 12 months.
- Almost 10% of individuals report a person in their household needing medical care and not receiving it in the past 12 months.
- 8% experienced a chronic physical disability or disabling injury.

Qualitative Data Themes:

Children and Youth: No organized activities

Families: Poverty; Lack of insurance

Seniors: No organized activities

Education / Job Preparation: Lack of job skills training or vocational education in public schools

Self-Sufficiency / Basic Needs: Lack of shelters in crisis / disaster situations; Lack of help for working poor

Neighborhoods / Communities: Little crime, though drugs are “becoming a problem”

Health / Well-being: Lack of services in area (medical and mental health); Lack of transportation services to access health care; Alignment of state services (regions)

Disabilities: *No Comments*

Key Informant Responses McMullen County

(n=5)

1. I live, work and/or am otherwise knowledgeable most specifically about community issues in which of the following counties. (Please check the one county about which you feel most knowledgeable. Throughout this survey, when the term “community” is mentioned, please think about this specific county.)

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Aransas | <input type="checkbox"/> Kleberg |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bee | <input type="checkbox"/> Live Oak |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Brooks | <input type="checkbox"/> McMullen |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Duval | <input type="checkbox"/> Nueces |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Jim Wells | <input type="checkbox"/> Refugio |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Kenedy | <input type="checkbox"/> San Patricio |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Regional | |

2. I feel knowledgeable about this county primarily because I am:

(Check more than one if appropriate.)

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> _1 A citizen in the county | <input type="checkbox"/> _2 Involved in planning and coordinating initiatives |
| <input type="checkbox"/> _4 Agency worker in the county | <input type="checkbox"/> _0 Elected official |
| <input type="checkbox"/> _0 Consumer of services in the county | <input type="checkbox"/> _0 Religious leader |

Which of the following key community issues do you feel most knowledgeable about?

(Check as many as apply.)

- _1 Family Issues – For example, challenges concerning parenting, childcare and early childhood development issues.
- _1 Self-sufficiency and Basic needs- For example, emergency assistance, food assistance, housing assistance, transportation assistance
- _5 Education /workforce development preparations issues: For example, literacy skills, career planning, job preparation, and educational attainment.
- _2 Neighborhood and community issues – For example, safety, crime prevention, affordable housing, recreation and enrichment opportunities.
- _1 Health and well-being issues – For example, access to quality health care (physical, mental, dental).

3. Which groups of community members do you have most contact with concerning key community issues? (Check as many as apply.)

- a. _3/Children and Youth
- b. _2/Families
- c. _2/Senior Citizens
- d. _3/Persons with disabilities
- e. _0 Others, please specify: _____

4. In your community, how would you rate the overall quality of services that are available for the following groups of people? (Check the appropriate box for each.)

Community Group	Highly Available & Accessible	Somewhat Available & Somewhat Accessible	Unavailable & Difficult to Access	Don't Know or No Opinion
a. Children and Youth	0	75%	0	25%
b. Families	0	80%	0	20%
c. Elderly	0	60%	20%	20%
d. Physically Impaired	0	40%	40%	20%
e. Mentally Impaired	0	60%	20%	20%
f. Chronically Diseased	0	50%	25%	25%

6. Overall, which of the following age groups is most in need for solutions related to problems faced by children and youth? (Check one.)

- a. 20% Early Childhood (0-6 years of age)
 - b. 0 Elementary school (7 to 10 years old)
 - c. 40% Middle school (11 to 13 years old)
 - d. 20% High School (14-17)
- Multiple 20%

7. Please rate the availability and accessibility of services in your community for people experiencing the following conditions (check the appropriate box for each):

Life Experiences	Highly Available & Accessible	Somewhat Available & Somewhat Accessible	Unavailable & Difficult to Access	Don't Know or No Opinion
a. Divorce or separation	0	40%	20%	40%
b. Serious physical illness	0	20%	40%	40%
c. Death in the family	0	40%	20%	40%
d. Disabling injury	0	40%	40%	20%
e. Severe financial crisis	0	20%	40%	40%
f. Other temporary crisis	0	0	40%	60%

8. When thinking about the issue of family challenges in your community please rate your level of agreement with the following (check the appropriate box for each):

Perceptions of Family Challenges		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
a. Finding quality child care facilities is a major challenge for families.	40%	60%	0	0	0	0
b. Finding child care for children with special needs is a major challenge for families.	100%	0	0	0	0	0
c. Finding affordable child care facilities is a major challenge for families.	40%	60%	0	0	0	0
d. Finding supervised after-school activities is a major challenge for families.	40%	60%	0	0	0	0
e. Finding summer programs for children is a major challenge for families.	60%	40%	0	0	0	0
f. Finding adequate transportation to and from the child care facility is a major challenge for families.	20%	80%	0	0	0	0
g. Finding affordable extracurricular activities for children (such as sports, music, youth centers) is a major challenge for families.	40%	20%	20%	0	0	20%
h. Finding affordable medical assistance for children (such as inoculations, check-ups, medical advice) is a major challenge for families.	20%	0	60%	0	0	0
i. Finding temporary shelter for families with children is a major challenge.	40%	0	40%	0	0	20%

9. Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements about children and youth in your community. (Check the appropriate box for each.)

Perception of issues faced primarily by children and youth.	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
a. Being left alone or unsupervised is a problem.	60%	40%	0	0	0
b. Finding a job is a problem.	20%	60%	20%	0	0
c. Harassment or bullying by other children is a problem.	20%	40%	40%	0	0
d. Being threatened or hurt by gang members is a problem.	20%	40%	40%	0	0
e. Aggressive or angry behavior towards others is a problem.	60%	20%	20%	0	0
f. Failing or underachieving at school is a problem.	60%	20%	20%	0	0
g. Serious emotional difficulties are a problem.	40%	60%	0	0	0
h. Running away from home is a problem.	20%	40%	40%	0	0
i. Gang activity is a problem.	60%	40%	0	0	0
j. Trouble with the law is a problem.	40%	20%	40%	0	0
k. Drinking or drug use is a problem.	40%	60%	0	0	0
l. Teenage pregnancy is a problem.	60%	40%	0	0	0
m. Coping with a physical disability is a problem.	40%	40%	20%	0	0
n. Children and youth in this community receive support and caring from their families.	40%	40%	0	20%	0
o. Children and youth in this community receive support and caring from schools.	0	40%	40%	20%	0
p. People in this community need more information about how to get involved with youth.	20%	40%	40%	0	0

10. When thinking about the issues faced by senior citizens in your community please rate your level of agreement with the following (Check the appropriate box for each):

Perceptions of issues faced by Senior citizens	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
a. Finding housing options such as assisted living is a major challenge for seniors.	80%	20%	0	0	0
b. Being able to afford assisted living is a major challenge for seniors.	80%	20%	0	0	0
c. Finding caregivers for senior citizens is a major challenge.	60%	40%	0	0	0
d. Having access to adult day care centers is a major challenge for seniors.	80%	20%	0	0	0
e. Elder abuse is a major challenge for seniors.	40%	0	60%	0	0
f. Finding high quality and affordable nursing homes is a major challenge for seniors.	40%	40%	20%	0	0
g. Finding available and affordable activities for seniors is a major challenge.	60%	40%	0	0	0
h. Access to affordable and quality healthcare is a major challenge for seniors.	40%	60%	0	0	0
i. Transportation is a major challenge for seniors.	20%	60%	20%	0	0
j. Grandparents raising grandchildren is a major challenge for seniors.	20%	80%	0	0	0
k. Being able to afford medications is a major challenge for seniors.	40%	60%	0	0	0

11. Some people need assistance with activities in their daily lives. Please rate (with a check) the adequacy of available services for assistance with the following activities in your community.

Some community members need help with:	Assistance is			
	Highly Available & Accessible	Somewhat Available & Somewhat Accessible	Unavailable & Difficult to access	Don't Know or No Opinion
a. Preparing meals	0	60%	20%	20%
b. Shopping	0	20%	60%	20%
c. Doing housework and laundry	0	60%	20%	20%
d. Using a telephone	0	60%	20%	20%
e. Taking medication	0	60%	20%	20%
f. Managing money	0	60%	20%	20%
g. Toileting, bathing and dressing	0	80%	0	20%
h. Walking	0	60%	20%	20%
i. Eating	0	80%	0	20%
j. Keeping up with monthly bills(e.g., rent, utilities, and groceries)	0	40%	40%	20%
k. Running errands, transportation to appointments	0	40%	40%	20%

12. What do you think are the **MOST** frequent factors that prevent people from accessing services in your community (check all that apply)?

- 3 Availability of services.
- 2 Cost of services.
- 3 Don't know where to find services.
- 2 Have asked before for help but not been satisfied with the outcome.
- 3 Stigma associated with asking for help.
- 4 Difficulties/hassles arranging for receipt of the help.
- 20% Other,specify _____

13. What percentage of the people you come into contact with in your community have two to more jobs that result in that person working more than 45 hours a week?

- 0 0%
- 60% Under 10%
- 40% 10-25%
- 0 26-50%
- 0 51-75%
- 0 Over 75%

14. Information about reasons for unemployment contained in Question 14 of Combined County Data in Appendix D

15. Do most individuals in your community experience problems with buying or renting a house or apartment? (Check one.)

- 40% Yes
- 0 No
- 60% Don't Know

Reasons for difficulties related to housing are detailed in Question 15 of Combined County Data in Appendix D

16. Overall with respect to the neighborhoods in your community what is your level of agreement with the following statements? (Check the appropriate box for each.)

Perceptions of Neighborhood	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
a. The overall physical condition of affordable housing units is poor.	20%	20%	20%	0	40%

b. Crime is a major problem.	20%	40%	40%	0	0
c. Youth gangs are a major problem.	40%	20%	40%	0	0
d. Homelessness is a major problem.	20%	20%	40%	20%	0
e. Street disrepair is a major problem.	0	80%	20%	0	0
f. The number of abandoned buildings is a major problem.	20%	40%	40%	0	0
g. Trash accumulation in neighborhoods is a major problem.	20%	40%	40%	0	0
h. Most people feel that the neighborhood where they live is a good neighborhood to live in.	0	60%	20%	0	20%
i. Most people feel that they are able to influence decisions that affect their neighborhood.	0	60%	20%	20%	0
j. Neighborhood organizations have worked effectively to take care of the interests in the community.	0	40%	40%	0	20%

17. What would you say are the most likely sources of support sought out by community members? That is, if they had a problem in the last year where do you think they might seek help? Please rank the priority order of the sources to which people would turn for help with "1" being where they would turn first, "2" being where they would turn next, and so forth.

- First-100%, Second-0, Third-0, Fourth-0 Family member
- First-0, Second-75%, Third-0, Fourth-25%, Fifth-0 Friend
- First-0, Second-0, Third-0, Fourth-50%, Fifth-50% Social service agency
- Third-25%, Fourth-25%, Fifth-50% Independent Professional (MD, counselor, Psychologist)
- Second-25%, Third-75%, Fourth-0, Fifth-0 Faith-based organization (church, priest, spiritual mentor)
- _____ Other. Please specify: 0
- _____ Don't Know/No Response

18. For the following types of needs, please indicate (with a check) where people in your community would most likely turn for assistance:

Type of Need	Family member	Friend	Social Service agency	Independent professional	Faith Based organization	Other. Please specify
a. Financial crisis	80%	0	0	0	20%	0
b. Emotional crisis	100%	0	0	0	0	0
c. Family problems	20%	60%	0	0	20%	0
d. Physical/medical issue	20%	0	40%	40%	0	0
e. Concerns for safety	20%	0	20%	60%	0	0
f. Eldercare	40%	0	20%	20%	20%	0

Multiple a(0), b(0), c(0), d(0), e(0), f(0)

19. Many people face mental health issues (depression, serious mental illness, anxiety). Below is a list of reasons that may prevent people from receiving the help they need. Please indicate (with a check) whether or not the following issues represent **MAJOR** barriers for many people in your community.

Possible reasons people do not get the help they need	Presents a MAJOR barrier	Does not present a MAJOR barrier
a. Could not get an appointment	40%	60%
b. Don't know good doctor/clinic to go to	40%	60%
c. It costs too much	80%	20%
d. Could not get off work	40%	60%
e. Have no one to take care of children	80%	20%
f. Wait too long in office/clinic	40%	60%

g. No transportation to get to the doctor/clinic	100%	0
h. Couldn't find a doctor/clinic who accepts Medicaid	20%	80%
i. No professionals speak own language	0	100%
j. Not covered by insurance	100%	0
k. Managed care hassles	80%	20%
l. Too nervous or afraid	80%	20%
m. Have sought help before but not been satisfied	60%	40%
n. Stigma associated with asking for professional help	60%	40%
o. Service needed does not exist	40%	60%

20. What percentage of your contacts in your community would you estimate were without any healthcare coverage (Medicare, Medicaid, CHIP, private insurance) at all in the past 12 months?

- a. 0 0%
- b. 20% Under 10%
- c. 20% 10-25%
- d. 40% 26-50%
- e. 0 51-75%
- f. 20% Over 75%

21. When you think about some of the major health issues for members of your community, how available and accessible in your community are the following services? (Check the appropriate box for each.)

<u>Major health Issues:</u>	Services are :			
	Highly Available & Accessible	Somewhat Available & Somewhat Accessible	Unavailable & Difficult to access	Don't Know or No Opinion
a. Complications from Obesity/weight management issues (diabetes, arthritis, mobility and accessibility restrictions, wellness programs, group support)	0	40%	60%	0
b. Cardiovascular complications (Heart disease; high blood pressure)	20%	60%	20%	0
a. Cancer	40%	60%	0	0
c. Visual or hearing problems	20%	60%	20%	0
e. Developmental disorders (attention deficit, mental retardation)	20%	40%	40%	0
b. Depression	20%	40%	40%	0
f. AIDS and HIV conditions	0	40%	60%	0
g. Complications associated with the Aging Process (such as arthritis, mobility limitations, Parkinson's disease, Alzheimer's)	40%	0	60%	0

22. In your estimate, what percentage of your contacts during the past 12 months needed medical care but did not get it?

- 0% Under 10%
- 25% 10-25%
- 0 26-50%
- 25% 51-75%
- 0 Over 75%

23. Some people cannot or will not get medical help. Below is a list of reasons that may prevent people from receiving the help they need. Please indicate (with a check) whether or not the following issues represent **MAJOR** barriers for many people in your community.

Possible reasons people do not get the help they need	Presents a MAJOR barrier	Does not present a Major barrier
a. Could not get an appointment	25%	75%
b. Don't know good doctor/clinic to go to	25%	75%
c. It cost too much	100%	0
d. Could not get off work	20%	80%
e. Have no one to take care of children	60%	40%
f. Wait too long in doctor's office/clinic	25%	75%
g. No transportation to get to the doctor's office	100%	0
h. Couldn't find a doctor who accepts Medicaid	50%	50%
i. No doctor speaks own language	0	100%
j. No insurance coverage	80%	20%
k. Managed care hassles	75%	25%
l. Too nervous or afraid	80%	20%
m. Have sought help before but not been satisfied	50%	50%
n. Stigma associated with asking for professional help	60%	40%
o. Service needed does not exist	50%	50%

24. What percentage of the Adults in your community contact area possess limited English speaking skills?

- 0% Under 10%
- 60% 10-25%
- 40% 26-50%
- 0 51-75%
- 0 Over 75%

25. What percentage of the Adults in your community contact area need training in basic reading skills?

- 0% Under 10%
- 20% 10-25%
- 40% 26-50%
- 40% 51-75%
- 0 Over 75%

26. Regarding the primary needs in your community with respect to several themes discussed in this survey, what is your level of agreement with the following statements? (Check the appropriate box for each.)

Family Issues – For example challenges concerning parenting, childcare and early childhood development issues.	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
a. Families need more information on how best to raise healthy children	60%	40%	0	0	0
b. Families need more readily available help from the social service agencies on parenting, and childcare arrangements	40%	40%	20%	0	0
c. Families can't seem to get to the services that are available to them because of a variety of barriers (e.g., transportation, high costs, etc)	20%	40%	20%	0	20%
d. Families are reluctant or feel it unnecessary to seek outside help when it comes to raising their children and arranging childcare opportunities.	0	60%	20%	0	20%

Self-sufficiency and Basic needs- For example, emergency assistance, food assistance, housing assistance, transportation assistance.	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
a. People need more information on the available assistance for food, housing and transportation.	40%	60%	0	0	0
b. Due to difficulty accessing services, people are not taking full advantage of the available help currently being provided in the area of food and housing.	40%	40%	20%	0	0
c. Barriers exist that prevent people from obtaining food assistance, transportation assistance and housing assistance.	40%	40%	20%	0	0
d. People are reluctant to seek or do not perceive the need for help from available sources	20%	40%	20%	20%	0
e. Affordable and decent housing is not available in the area for the very low income family	20%	60%	0	0	20%

Education /workforce development preparations issues: For example, literacy skills, career planning, job preparation, and educational attainment.	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
a. People need more information on what is available in terms of educational/training and job opportunities.	60%	20%	20%	0	0
b. People need more readily available help from the social service agencies on identifying options for work and workforce preparation	20%	60%	20%	0	0
c. Due to barriers, people are not taking full advantage or can't seem to get to the services that are available to help them prepare to earn a satisfying living wage (e.g., transportation, high costs, etc)	60%	40%	0	0	0
d. People are reluctant to seek help or feel that they will not benefit from outside help in seeking satisfying job opportunities.	20%	20%	60%	0	0
e. The wages paid within the local area do not create an incentive for individuals to work rather than stay on public support.	60%	40%	0	0	0

Neighborhood and community issues – For example safety, crime prevention, affordable housing, recreation and enrichment opportunities.	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
a. Families need more information on how best to make their communities safe, satisfying places to live.	20%	60%	20%	0	0
b. Families need more readily available help from the social service agencies in promoting family-centered, safe living environments.	40%	20%	40%	0	0
c. Due to barriers, families can't seem to get to the services that are available to them (e.g., transportation, high costs, etc)	40%	20%	40%	0	0
d. Families may not want to get involved or seek assistance designed to make their living situation more safe and satisfying.	0	60%	40%	0	0
e. Families are afraid to get involved to make their living situation more safe and satisfying.	0	80%	20%	0	0
Health and well-being issues – For example access to quality health care (physical, mental, dental).	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Opinion

a. People need more information on how to get the medical (physical, mental, dental) health care their families need.	20%	20%	60%	0	0
b. Peoples need more readily available help from social service agencies in obtaining available health care in their community when they need it.	20%	40%	40%	0	0
c. Due to barriers, people can't seem to get the health care services that are available to them (e.g., transportation, high costs, etc)	40%	40%	20%	0	0
d. Families are not fully aware of preventative measures and lifestyle issues that promote healthy lifestyles and management of chronic conditions (e.g., diabetes, heart disease, etc.)	0	80%	0	20%	0
e. People just want to receive the medical attention they need	40%	40%	20%	0	0
f. The medical help needed for mental illness is not available within the community.	0	75%	25%	0	0

Telephone Survey Results LIVE OAK AND MCMULLEN Counties (Combined)

25 Responses

Hello, my name is _____. A partnership of organizations in the Coastal Bend is working with the United Way and is conducting a citizen survey of the 12 County Coastal Bend Region, I would like to talk with any person age 18 or older.

(TO RESPONDENT) *I am not asking for money and we are not trying to sell you anything.* We are conducting a survey on various healthcare, lifestyles and family issues. Your household has been selected at random to be included among those who will have an opportunity to participate in this study. The results of this study will be used in planning for local human services. All of your answers will remain confidential, and will be used only to describe healthcare, neighborhood and family issues in your area.

1. To ensure that we speak to a representation of various households in the area, could you please tell me your zip code? _____

2. Which county do you live in?

- | | | |
|------------|--------------|------------------|
| 1. Aransas | 5. Jim Wells | 9. McMullen |
| 2. Bee | 6. Kennedy | 10. Nueces |
| 3. Brooks | 7. Kleberg | 11. Refugio |
| 4. Duval | 8. Live Oak | 12. San Patricio |

3. What is your age?

AGE OF RESPONDENT _____

4. What is your marital status?

Married	64%
Widowed	24%
Divorced	12%
Separated	0
Living with a partner	0
Never married	0
NR / DK	0

5. How many persons are currently living in your households, including yourself?

NUMBER OF PERSONS 1-28%, 2-56%, 3-8%, 4-4%, 5-4%

5 A. How many of those persons under the age of 6? _____ Go To: CH1
0-100%, 1-0, 2-0, 3-0, 4-0

5 B. How many of those persons between the ages of 6 to 10? _____ Go To: CH6
0-96%, 1-0, 2-4%, 3-0, 4-0

5 C. How many of those persons between the ages of 11 to 17? _____ Go To: CH7
0-92%, 1-4%, 2-4%, 4-0

(Use only the youngest child in household)

5D. What is your relation to the children you just listed?
 (If multiple, Use only the youngest child in household)

Sibling 0
 Grandparent 0
 Roommate's children 0
 Parent 100%
 Other (specify) 0

5E. How many of those persons in your households are age 60 or older? 0-28%, 1-40%, 2-32%, 3-0, 4-0

5F. Does anyone in the household have either a physical or mental disability?
 If yes, go to D1 p.17 Yes 16%, No 84%

6. Do you own or rent your home?

Own 100%
 Rent 0
 NR/DK 0

7. How long have you lived at your current address?

Less than 1 year 4%
 1 to 5 years 8%
 6 to 10 years 20%
 11 to 15 years 12%
 16 to 20 years 12%
 Over 20 years 44%
 DK/NR 0

8. Regarding the house, apartment or dwelling that you live in, would you say that its physical condition and quality is excellent, good, fair or poor?

Excellent 56%
 Good 24%
 Fair 12%
 Poor 8%
 NR/DK 0

10. Please tell me if any of the following are a major or minor problem, or not a problem in your neighborhood.

	<u>Major Problem</u>	<u>Minor Problem</u>	<u>No Problem</u>	<u>NR/DK</u>
Crime	0	4%	96%	0
Youth gangs	0	12%	88%	0

Homelessness	4%	0	96%	0
Streets needing a lot of repair	8%	4%	88%	0
Abandoned buildings	0	12%	88%	0
Trash	4%	4%	92%	0
Availability of affordable housing	8%	4%	88%	0

11. In the last year, have you or anyone in your household experienced the following problems?

11A. Divorce or Separation?

Yes (Go On) 4%
 No (Stop Here) 96%

Did you seek help with this problem?

Yes (Go to "Where" [W] Questions) 100%
 No (Go to Barrier [B] Questions) 0

W1. Where did you seek assistance?

Family member 0
 Friend 100%
 Social Service Agency 0
 Independent Professional 0
 Church Organization 0
 Other. Please specify: __0__

B1. What kept you from receiving help? RECORD AS MANY AS THEY PROVIDE SPONTANEOUSLY.

Try to elicit at least TWO (2)

(If needed use 2,3,7,12,13 to prompt)

Couldn't get an appt. 0
 Don't know a place to go for help 0
 Help costs too much 0
 Could not get time off work 0
 No one to take care of children 0
 The wait is too long 0
 Transportation problems 0
 Couldn't find anyone to accept insurance 0
 No professionals speak my language 0
 Not covered by insurance 0
 Managed care hassles 0
 Too nervous or afraid to ask for help 0
 Sought help before but not satisfied 0
 Stigma or shame with asking for help 0

11B. Serious physical illness or medical condition?

Yes (Go On) 28%
 No (Stop Here) 72%

What type of problem was it?

Complications from Obesity/weight management issues (diabetes, arthritis, mobility and accessibility restrictions, wellness programs, group support) 28.6%

Cardiovascular complications (Heart disease; high blood pressure) 14.3%

Cancer 0

Visual or hearing problems 0

Neurological disorders 0

Developmental disorders (attentional deficit, mental retardation) 0

AIDS and HIV conditions 0

Complications associated with the Aging Process (such as arthritis, mobility limitations, Parkinson's disease, Alzheimer's 42.9%

9. Other: 14.3%

10. Multiple 0

Did you seek help with this problem?

Yes (Go to "Where" [W] Questions) 100%

No (Go to Barrier [B] Questions) 0

Where Seek Help

Family Member 14.3%

Friend 0

Social Service Agency 0

Ind. Professional 85.7%

Church Org. 0

Other 0

Kept from Help

Couldn't get appt 0

Don't know place to go 0

Help cost too much 0

Couldn't get time off work 0

11C. Serious Mental Illness

Yes (Go On) 0

No (Stop Here) 100%

Did you seek help with this problem?

Yes (Go to "Where" [W] Questions) 0

No (Go to Barrier [B] Questions) 0

Where Seek Help

Family Member 0

Friend 0

Soc Service Ag 0

Ind. Professional 0

Other 0

Kept from Help

Couldn't get appt 0

Don't know place to go 0

Couldn't get time off from work 0

11D. Death in Immediate family

Yes (Go On) 4%

No (Stop Here) 96%

Did you seek help with this problem?

Yes (Go to "Where" [W] Questions) 100%

No (Go to Barrier [B] Questions) 0

Where Seek Help

Family Member 0

Friend 0

Soc Service Ag 0

Ind. Professional 100%

Church Org. 0

Kept from Help

Couldn't get appt 0

Don't know place to go 0

Help cost too much 0

No one to care for children 0

Couldn't find anyone to accept insurance 0

11E. Chronic physical disability or disabling injury

Yes - Go to D1 thru D4 (later in the telephone protocol) 8%

No (Stop here)92%

11F. Complications associated with Aging such as such as arthritis, mobility limitations, Parkinson's disease, Alzheimer's

Yes - Go to S1 thru S5 (later in the telephone protocol) 8%

No (Stop here)92%

11G. Temporary Crisis like homelessness or joblessness.

Yes (Go On) 0

No (Stop Here) 100%

Did you seek help with this problem?

Yes (Go to "Where" [W] Questions) 0

No (Go to Barrier-Version2 [B2] Questions) 0

W1. Where did you seek assistance?

Family member 0

Friend 0

Social Service Agency 0

Independent Professional 0

Church Organization 0

Other. Please specify: __0__

B2. What kept you from receiving help?

General availability
Cost of assistance
Did not know how to find help
Have asked for help but didn't get it
Stigma or shame with asking for help
Couldn't get an appt 0
Managed care hassles 0
Sought help before but not satisfied 0
Don't know to place to go for help 0
Help cost too much 0
The wait is too long 0
Transportation problems 0

12. What is your primary means of transportation? PROMPT WITH LIST IF NEEDED

Automobile (car or truck) 100%
Cab 0
Bus 0
Walk 0
Ride with a friend or relative 0
Bicycle 0
Volunteer organization 0
Other, specify 0 _____

13. Has transportation ever been a barrier for you?

Yes 20%
No 80%

14. Are you presently... (Prompt only if necessary)

Employed full-time 24%
Employed part-time 0
Unemployed 4%
Retired 40%
A student 0
A homemaker 16%
Disabled or too ill to work 4%
NR/DK 12%

15. Have you been employed continuously for the last two years?

Yes 36%
No 60%
NR/DK

15A. Does any adult in the household have two to more jobs that result in that person working more than 45 hours a week?

Yes 20%
No 80%

16. Has any adult in your household over the past 12 months been out of work and looking for a job?

1. Yes - Go to 16A & 16B 4%
2. No 96%
3. DK/NR 0

16A. Did they find a job, are they still looking, or have they given up looking?

Find a job looking 0
Still looking 100%
Given up 0
DK/NR 0

16B. Which of the following best describes why the person was out of work?

Quitting 0
Changing careers 0
Business closing or being laid off 0
Got fired or was terminated 0
Lacked transportation 0
Became disabled 100%
Other 0

17. How well does the amount of income you and your household members receive satisfy your needs?
Would you say...

Not enough 28%
Enough 32%
More than enough 36%
DK/NR 4%

18. Would you say that you are better off financially than you were five years ago?

Yes 56%
No 32%
DK/NR 12%

19. Thinking about 5 years from now, how confident are you that you will have enough money to meet your needs in the future? Would you say...

Very confident 40%
Somewhat confident 40%
Not very confident 20%
DK/NR 0

20. Keeping up with rent or house payments and other monthly bills can make it hard for some people to buy enough groceries. In your household, over the past 12 months has buying needed groceries been no problem at all, a minor problem, or a major problem?

1. No problem at all	Skip to Q 22	88%
2. A minor problem	CONTINUE to 21	8%
3. A major problem	CONTINUE to 21	0
4. NR/DK	SKIP TO Q22	4%
5. Refused	SKIP TO Q22	0

21. If you really needed money, where would you turn?

Relatives or friends	66.7%
Public welfare	0
Other public agency	0
Faith-based organization	0
Work	0
Bank	0
Pawn shop	0
Other loan institution	0
No place to go	33.3%
Other	0
DK/NR	0

22. Have you contacted a social services office or agency about a problem, request for service, or for information in the past 12 months?

Yes	12%
No	88%
NR/DK	0

23. How would you rate your health condition compared to others your age?

Excellent	36%
Average	52%
Poor	12%
DK/NR	0

24. Was there any time in the past 12 months when you were completely without any health plan or Medicaid insurance coverage at all?

Yes	16%
No	84%

25. During the past 12 months, was there any time when you or a member of your household, needed medical care but did not get it?

Yes	8%
No	92%
NR/DK	0

26. We have talked about a number of problems that people frequently experience. Have you or anyone in your household experienced a major problem in the past year that we have not discussed?

Yes	0
No	100%
DK	0

Refused 0
What was it? _____

27. What language is spoken most often in your home?

English 100%
Spanish 0
Vietnamese 0
Other, specify 0 _____
NR/DK 0

28. How many years of education have you completed?

1-11 Less than high school 8%
High school graduate/GED 24%
Some college or technical school 28%
College graduate or more 32%
NR/DK 4%

29. Do any adults in your household need training in basic reading skills?

Yes 4%
No 96%
DK/NR 0

30. What ethnicity do you consider yourself to be?

White 92%
African American 4%
Hispanic 4%
Native American 0
Asian 0
Other, specify 0
NR/DK 0

That concludes our survey. Thank you for your time and cooperation.

31. In the future we may be conducting focus groups of residents in your areas. If and when that time comes, do we have permission to call you to see if you are interested in participating?

Yes 8%
No 92%

32. INDICATE SEX BY OBSERVATION:

Female 64%
Male 36%

CHILD CARE – FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 2 OR MORE TO 3A.

(Use a random selector to specify one child within the household who is under the age of 6).

CH1. You mentioned that you had _____ children under the age of 6.

Now we would like to ask some questions about your child that is _____ years old. Please think about your child that is __ years old when answering the following questions. (NOTE: THIS SELECTION WILL BE REFERRED TO AS “CHILD” THROUGHOUT THE NEXT SECTION)

CH2. Do you use any of the following to care for this CHILD?

	Yes	No	NR/DK
Licensed daycare center	0	0	0
Day care run from someone’s home	0	0	0
Head Start Program	0	0	0
Preschool	0	0	0
Friend or relative	0	0	0
Babysitter in your home	0	0	0
Babysitter outside your home	0	0	0

CH2-A. IF NO TO ALL THE ABOVE: What person or organization provides care?

Parent is full-time caregiver 0
 Other 0
 DK/NR 0

CH3. First, thinking about childcare for this CHILD, would you say that you have no problem, a minor problem or a major problem with any of the following?

	No <u>Problem</u>	Minor <u>Problem</u>	Major <u>Problem</u>
Finding quality child care facilities	0	0	0
Finding child care for children with special needs	0	0	0
Finding affordable child care facilities	0	0	0
Finding child care convenient to your home or work	0	0	0
Transportation to and from the child care facility	0	0	0

CH4. Sometimes it is difficult to make arrangements to look after children all the time. During the last month did (CHILD) take care of (himself/herself) or stay home alone with (his/her) brother or sister who is under 13 years old on a regular basis even for a small amount of time?

Yes, alone 0
 Yes, with brother/sister 0
 Yes, both 0
 No 0

NR/DK 0

C5

ASK CH6 IF CHILDREN UNDER 10:

CH6. In your household, for the children between ages 6 and 10 years old, where do they spend most of their time on weekdays after school when not with their parents? Where else do they go? DO NOT READ LIST. TAKE "MOST" RESPONSE AND TWO RESPONSES THAT FOLLOW.

With family member

Grandparents/other adult relatives 100%
Older brothers/sisters baby-sitting 0

Institution

In a family day home 0
In a child care center 0
In a supervised after-school activities or summer program 0

Other

Unrelated adults or older kids baby-sitting 0
Other children their age in the neighborhood playing 0
Other, specify:0
NR/DK

CH7. In your household, for the youth 11 to 17 years old, where do they spend most of their time on weekdays after school when not with their parents? Are there any other places they go? DO NOT READ THE LIST. TAKE "MOST".

Supervised

Grandparents/other adult relatives 0
With other adults 0

Organized activities

Sports 100%
Band 0
At faith-based organization activity 0
Scouting activities (girl/boy scouts) 0
Youth program 0
Other organized activities 0

Responsible activities

At their job 0

Babysitting younger brothers/sisters 0
 Babysitting for other unrelated children 0

Other

Visiting at their friends' homes 0
 Hanging out at the mall 0
 Watching TV 0
 Doing homework 0
 On the computer 0
 Other, specify: 0
 NR/DK 0

CH9. Now think about all the child care arrangements and programs you use regularly for all your children while you work, are in school or look for work. Which of the following statements best describes your level of satisfaction with the cost of childcare?

I'm satisfied because my current arrangements are affordable. 100%
 I'm only somewhat satisfied because my current arrangements cost more than I can really afford to pay. 0
 I can't really afford the types of services I desired. 0

CH10. Do you get any assistance in paying for your childcare from public service agencies, employers, family or friends?

Public service agency (including government) 0
 Employer 100%
 Family or friends 0
 Other 0
 DK/NR 0

CH11. Have you been able to get shots for your children for childhood diseases and other scheduled immunizations?

Yes 100%
 No 0
 NR/DK 0

ASK CH12 IF: CHILDREN 6 TO 17

CH12. All children from time to time have problems. I'm going to read a list of problems that many children face. Please indicate if for any of your children READ EACH ITEM is not a problem, is a minor problem, or is major problem? DO NOT ROTATE LIST.

	<u>No Problem</u>	<u>Minor Problem</u>	<u>Major Problem</u>	<u>NR/DK</u>
Finding a job	100%	0	0	
Bullying by other children	100%	0	0	0
Being involved or with or threatened by a gang	100%	0	0	0
Expressing aggressive or angry behavior toward others	66.7%	33.3%	0	0
Failing or underachieving at school	66.7%	33.3%	0	0
Serious emotional problems	100%	0	0	0
Running away from home overnight or longer	100%	0	0	0
Trouble with the law	100%	0	0	0
Drinking or drug use	100%	0	0	0
A teenage pregnancy	100%	0	0	0
Coping with having a physical disability	100%	0	0	0

SENIORS (elderly)

S1. Do you or some other member of your household always, sometimes, or never need assistance with any of the following activities.

	<u>Always</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>DK/NR</u>
Preparing meals	25%	50%	25%	0
Shopping	25%	25%	50%	0
Doing housework and laundry	25%	50%	25%	0
Using the telephone	0	0	100%	0
Taking medication	0	0	100%	0
Managing money	0	25%	75%	0
Toileting ,Bathing and dressing	25%	0	75%	0
Walking	25	0	75%	0
Eating	0	0	100%	0
Restroom	0	0	100%	0
Getting out of a chair	0	25%	75%	0
Getting out of a bed	0	25%	75%	0
Running errands, transportation to appointments	0	50%	50%	0

S1-A How often do you get the assistance you need with these?

Never	0
Sometimes	25%
Usually	25%
Always	50%

S2. What keeps you from getting the assistance you need?

General availability	50%
Cost of assistance	50%

I don't know how to find the help 0
 Have asked for help before but not been satisfied 0
 Stigma or shame with asking for assistance 0

S3. Over the past 12 months, has there been any attempt to get a nurse or personal caretaker to take care anyone in your household during the day to make sure they are okay?

Yes 25%
 No 75%
 NR/DK 0

S3-A. Did you find the care you needed?

Yes 33.3%
 No (IF NOT GO TO NEXT QUESTION) 66.7%
 NR/DK 0

S3-B. Has lack of finding care for this person kept you or anyone in your household from working?

Yes 33.3%
 No 66.7%
 NR/DK 0

S4. Was finding that type of home care not a problem, a minor problem or a major problem?

Not a problem 100%
 A minor problem 0
 A major problem 0
 NR/DY 0

People with Physical Disabilities

D1. Do you or some other member of your household always, sometimes, or never need assistance with any of the following activities.

	<u>Always</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>DK/NR</u>
Preparing meals	0	0	100%	0
Shopping	0	0	100%	0
Doing housework and laundry	0	33.3%	66.7%	0
Using the telephone	0	0	100%	0
Taking medication	0	0	100%	0
Managing money	0	0	100%	0
Toileting, Bathing and dressing	0	0	100%	0
Walking	0	0	100%	0
Eating	0	0	100%	0
Restroom	0	0	100%	0
Getting out of a chair	0	66.7%	33.3%	0
Getting out of a bed	0	0	100%	0
Running errands, transportation to appointments	0	66.7%	33.3%	0

D1-A.

How often do you get the assistance you need with these?

Never	0
Sometimes	0
Usually	0
Always	100%

D2. What keeps you from keeping the assistance you need?

General availability	66.7%
Cost of assistance	33.3%
I don't know how to find the help	0
Have asked for help before but not been satisfied	0

D3. Over the past 12 months, has there been any attempt to get a nurse or personal caretaker to take care anyone in your household during the day to make sure they are okay?

Yes	0
No	100%
NR/DK	0

D3-A. Did you find the care you needed?

Yes	0
No (IF NOT GO TO NEXT QUESTION)	0
NR/DK	0

D3-B. Has lack of finding care for this person kept you or anyone in your household from working?

Yes	0
No	0
NR/DK	0

D3-C. Was finding that type of home care not a problem, a minor problem or a major problem?

Not a problem	0
A minor problem	0
A major problem	0
NR/DY	0